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Gem

*New*

# HELLO ENGLISH LANGUAGE

2022

Teacher's Guide  
Final Revision

**3<sup>rd</sup>** Secondary

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New **Hello!**

**Final Revision**

الصف الثالث الثانوى

**Teacher's Guide**

دليل المعلم



مذاكرتك  
تيجيتال

استمتع بتجربة التعلم التفاعلي مع الأصدقاء

**معلم**

- ★ تابع مستوى طلابك الدراسي من خلال تقارير وإحصائيات.
- ★ كون مجموعة من طلابك وتواصل معهم.

**ولى أمر**

- ★ تابع مستوى أولادك الدراسي من خلال تقارير وإحصائيات.
- ★ تعزف أهم مستجدات العملية التعليمية.

**طالب**

- ★ اختبارات تفاعلية
- ★ شرح الدروس
- ★ تقارير وإحصائيات
- ★ هدايا ومكافآت
- ★ أسأل الأصدقاء
- ★ تحدى الأصدقاء



# Part **1**

## ***Answers to General Revision Exercises***



## Vocabulary

### Check Point (1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** announcing
2. **a)** contribution
3. **d)** obstacles
4. **b)** piracy
5. **c)** spins

### Check Point (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** advances
2. **a)** attend
3. **d)** economic
4. **c)** impact
5. **a)** medical

### Check Point (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** affairs
2. **b)** complain
3. **c)** copyright
4. **d)** protest
5. **b)** vision

### Check Point (4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** got
2. **c)** normal
3. **b)** to
4. **c)** recognisable
5. **a)** continual

### Check Point (5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** arises
2. **a)** reputation
3. **b)** published
4. **d)** podcasts
5. **b)** advertised



# Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** omission
2. **d)** casualty
3. **c)** inaccurate
4. **a)** spin
5. **d)** stereotype
6. **b)** obstacle
7. **a)** misleading
8. **c)** contribution
9. **b)** demanded
10. **a)** tabloid
11. **d)** prejudice
12. **a)** balanced
13. **b)** claims
14. **c)** compensated
15. **d)** role
16. **a)** Piracy
17. **b)** determination
18. **b)** investigate
19. **a)** Bias
20. **c)** cheats
21. **d)** access
22. **b)** association
23. **c)** attitude
24. **a)** demonstrates
25. **b)** disabled
26. **d)** formula
27. **a)** symbol
28. **b)** survey
29. **d)** strict
30. **c)** specialises
31. **a)** retired
32. **b)** responsibility
33. **c)** reflected
34. **d)** objective
35. **c)** inspiration
36. **b)** majority
37. **a)** ambition
38. **b)** celebrity
39. **d)** convict
40. **c)** cure
41. **b)** generation
42. **a)** motivating
43. **c)** permission
44. **b)** placement
45. **d)** require
46. **a)** statement
47. **c)** support
48. **c)** trust
49. **a)** violate
50. **d)** voted
51. **c)** in
52. **b)** make
53. **a)** breath
54. **b)** at
55. **a)** made
56. **d)** do
57. **d)** after
58. **c)** have
59. **b)** took
60. **a)** with
61. **b)** out
62. **c)** as
63. **b)** achievement
64. **c)** productive
65. **a)** recognise
66. **d)** present
67. **c)** fairness
68. **b)** uninterested
69. **a)** modern
70. **b)** economical
71. **c)** announced
72. **d)** true
73. **b)** media
74. **c)** occasion
75. **b)** inspected
76. **a)** position
77. **c)** reward
78. **c)** podcast
79. **d)** rank
80. **b)** colleagues

## Advanced & Open General Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** retire
2. **a)** march
3. **c)** award
4. **a)** demands
5. **b)** compensate
6. **d)** overcome
7. **c)** ranks
8. **b)** access
9. **a)** alternative
10. **c)** minority
11. **d)** treatment
12. **b)** generated
13. **a)** articles
14. **c)** communicates
15. **d)** current
16. **b)** lecture
17. **c)** sign
18. **a)** positive
19. **c)** advance
20. **d)** statements



## Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** took
2. **d)** was driving
3. **a)** hasn't eaten
4. **c)** took
5. **b)** was having
6. **c)** just
7. **a)** didn't have
8. **d)** was playing
9. **b)** got
10. **d)** was having
11. **c)** have washed
12. **a)** walked
13. **c)** was sitting
14. **a)** have shown
15. **b)** answered
16. **d)** have found
17. **c)** was making
18. **a)** read
19. **c)** was watching
20. **d)** have worn
21. **b)** came
22. **a)** were having
23. **b)** was
24. **a)** lived
25. **b)** was following
26. **c)** have achieved
27. **d)** were whispering
28. **a)** doing
29. **c)** entered/drunk/turned
30. **a)** Pluto was discovered in 1930.
31. **d)** played
32. **c)** went
33. **b)** didn't give
34. **a)** had
35. **b)** our stay
36. **d)** being cooked
37. **a)** said
38. **c)** met
39. **d)** had
40. **b)** saw
41. **d)** easier
42. **a)** had swum
43. **b)** had been working
44. **c)** most exciting
45. **c)** had broken
46. **d)** 'd been eating
47. **b)** had already started
48. **a)** smaller - cheaper
49. **b)** had been playing
50. **d)** had intended
51. **c)** more dangerous
52. **c)** 'd been preparing
53. **d)** couldn't
54. **a)** fatter
55. **b)** 'd been negotiating
56. **b)** brought
57. **d)** least expensive
58. **c)** had already eaten
59. **a)** as tall as
60. **b)** 'd been going
61. **a)** went
62. **b)** harder - more successfully
63. **c)** hadn't been feeling
64. **b)** gave/had missed
65. **c)** darker
66. **d)** 'd been making
67. **a)** slimmer
68. **c)** had finished/went
69. **b)** had already seen
70. **d)** had had
71. **a)** finished
72. **c)** been working
73. **d)** finishing
74. **a)** had I heard
75. **b)** hadn't been raining
76. **c)** more
77. **b)** hearing
78. **d)** richer - happier
79. **a)** had been reopened
80. **c)** has been written
81. **a)** had met
82. **d)** hadn't been combed for years.
83. **b)** had never met
84. **c)** hadn't bought
85. **b)** further
86. **a)** latter
87. **d)** hadn't played
88. **c)** What a big car has he!
89. **d)** Having been punished
90. **c)** having been repaired



# General Practice on Units (1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** ruined
2. **b)** round
3. **a)** qualifying
4. **d)** demand
5. **b)** attend
6. **c)** conforms
7. **a)** up
8. **b)** relevant
9. **c)** most frightening
10. **d)** as modern as
11. **b)** had
12. **a)** thanked/had done
13. **c)** had been looking
14. **d)** was running
15. **b)** has been
16. **a)** Having received
17. **c)** .
18. **c)** Looking straight at her, he said, "I can't help you."
19. **b)** the subject of the email at the beginning
20. **d)** conclusion

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

21. **d)** drawback
22. **c)** must
23. **b)** Using
24. **a)** school with teachers and friends.
25. **c)** correct English
26. **b)** broken English
27. **d)** all of these
28. **a)** doing something bad and escape punishment
29. **d)** She was worried about her examination
30. **a)** Huda was usually very quiet.
31. **b)** She did not want to be disturbed.
32. **c)** Huda's oral examination
33. **a)** She was glad that it was over.
34. **c)** said something quietly
35. **b)** nice
36. **d)** seriously

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

37. **a)** قوانين حماية حقوق التأليف والنشر واضحة، والعقوبات على قرصنة المعلومات شديدة. ومع ذلك لا يزال سائدًا بسبب الاعتقاد السائد بأنه لا يتم أخذ أي شيء من المالك الأصلي.
38. **d)** وفقًا للأمم المتحدة، فإن تمكين المرأة ليس هدفًا في حد ذاته، ولكنه مفتاح للتنمية المستدامة، فالمجتمع يصبح أفضل للجميع عندما يتم دعم حقوق المرأة وأخذها على محمل الجد.
39. **c)** The crisis of the delinquency of the ship «Ever Given» highlighted the global status of the Suez Canal, and the Egyptians' ending of this crisis in a much shorter time than expected surprised the whole world.
40. **b)** STEM Schools care for brilliant students in the field of science and technology, and offers them a wide range of advantages as it focuses more on thinking, creativity, and developing students' skills.



## Vocabulary

### Check Point (1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** approach
2. **a)** operation
3. **d)** promote
4. **c)** stress
5. **d)** well-being

### Check Point (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** application
2. **a)** concentrate
3. **b)** hackers
4. **c)** permanent
5. **b)** suffers

### Check Point (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** alert
2. **b)** contagious
3. **c)** Diabetes
4. **d)** transformed
5. **c)** monitor

### Check Point (4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** do
2. **a)** take
3. **c)** of
4. **b)** expansion
5. **d)** overcome

### Check Point (5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** else
2. **c)** quotas
3. **b)** operation
4. **a)** announced
5. **c)** talent



## Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** approaches
2. **d)** Burnout
3. **a)** surgery
4. **c)** Experimenting
5. **a)** frown
6. **b)** immerse
7. **c)** implemented
8. **d)** inconvenient
9. **c)** operation
10. **b)** promote
11. **a)** records
12. **c)** scolded
13. **c)** sensor
14. **d)** spectacularly
15. **a)** spacecraft
16. **b)** suppose
17. **b)** surface
18. **c)** surrounded
19. **d)** treatment
20. **c)** management
21. **a)** universe
22. **b)** well-being
23. **a)** process
24. **d)** stress
25. **c)** astronomer
26. **b)** addicted
27. **c)** advertised
28. **d)** application
29. **c)** basic
30. **b)** issues
31. **a)** comment
32. **b)** connection
33. **c)** data
34. **c)** emotion
35. **d)** evidence
36. **c)** hacker
37. **b)** innovations
38. **c)** predicted
39. **b)** specific
40. **b)** survive
41. **c)** visuals
42. **a)** accuracy
43. **d)** basis
44. **d)** Athletics
45. **a)** consultant
46. **b)** emphasis
47. **c)** external
48. **b)** factor
49. **d)** handle
50. **a)** involve
51. **d)** interact
52. **c)** limit
53. **b)** monitor
54. **a)** memo
55. **c)** perform
56. **d)** participants
57. **a)** recycle
58. **b)** replace
59. **c)** struggling
60. **d)** transformed
61. **b)** getting
62. **d)** on
63. **a)** take
64. **c)** defeat
65. **b)** frustration
66. **c)** reason
67. **a)** out
68. **b)** ignore
69. **d)** average
70. **b)** paying
71. **a)** keep
72. **b)** with
73. **d)** imaginative
74. **b)** symptoms
75. **c)** about
76. **a)** share
77. **d)** pout
78. **a)** treated
79. **d)** customs
80. **c)** common

## Advanced & Open General Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** frowned
2. **b)** processed
3. **c)** promoted
4. **b)** stress
5. **d)** treatment
6. **d)** universe
7. **c)** surround
8. **b)** advance
9. **b)** connections
10. **c)** individual
11. **a)** specific
12. **a)** quality
13. **d)** routines
14. **c)** alert
15. **b)** contagious
16. **a)** factor
17. **b)** issue
18. **c)** limits
19. **d)** measured
20. **c)** shape



## Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** will be doing
2. **a)** will be
3. **b)** are going to have
4. **d)** is having
5. **d)** Will you help
6. **a)** will
7. **b)** will be waiting
8. **c)** will have written
9. **b)** After he arrives
10. **d)** leaves
11. **a)** may be washing
12. **c)** thank
13. **d)** will have sent
14. **c)** before
15. **c)** will acquire
16. **a)** will be able to go
17. **c)** is going to have
18. **a)** are going to get
19. **b)** will have finished
20. **d)** All of these
21. **d)** will/be doing
22. **a)** will write
23. **b)** has saved
24. **d)** am taking
25. **a)** am going to be working
26. **b)** am waiting
27. **c)** will be discovered
28. **b)** will have grown
29. **c)** won't have finished
30. **b)** will have arrived
31. **c)** has been serviced
32. **d)** will win
33. **a)** will be sleeping
34. **d)** to study
35. **b)** will have finished
36. **c)** is about to take off
37. **b)** wouldn't tell
38. **b)** receives
39. **c)**
40. **a)** he is still a student
41. **b)** Why don't we go
42. **d)** You could stop
43. **a)** Let's call
44. **c)** How about starting
45. **b)** You should watch
46. **a)** We could study
47. **c)** Have you thought
48. **b)** Why doesn't he try
49. **d)** How about getting
50. **b)** Have you considered
51. **a)** how about
52. **c)** Why don't you buy
53. **b)** that she focus
54. **d)** he could quit
55. **a)** She recommends trying
56. **c)** Do you fancy
57. **d)** I suggest that he think
58. **a)** have to take
59. **c)** don't have to wear
60. **b)** had to
61. **a)** could/beat
62. **b)** have got
63. **c)** ought to get
64. **d)** needn't come
65. **d)** mustn't
66. **b)** doesn't have to
67. **a)** ought to have gone
68. **c)** don't need
69. **a)** needn't have gone
70. **c)** didn't have to work
71. **b)** having to
72. **d)** You shouldn't have done it.
73. **c)** We don't need to leave soon
74. **d)** was to
75. **a)** should
76. **b)** advice
77. **a)** suggestion
78. **d)**
79. **b)**
80. **b)**
81. **c)**
82. **d)**
83. **a)**
84. **b)**
85. **c)**



General Practice on Units (3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** approach
2. **b)** inconvenient
3. **d)** operations
4. **a)** promoted
5. **b)** treatment
6. **c)** make
7. **b)** concentration
8. **d)** remain
9. **b)** will still be getting
10. **a)** you could visit
11. **d)** that your brother study
12. **c)** will lose
13. **b)** will have learnt
14. **a)** has left
15. **c)** shouldn't have used/have used
16. **d)** shall have to take
17. **d)** We were, believe it or not, very close friends.
18. **c)** A colon or comma.
19. **b)** an informal email
20. **c)** The topic sentence.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

21. **c)** making laws
22. **a)** insects other than pests
23. **d)** somewhere to stay
24. **b)** pests and harmful and harmless insects.
25. **c)** animals are made endangered by other animals.
26. **a)** Man's desire to have things more than their need.
27. **d)** get rid of their waste in streams, canals and rivers
28. **b)** The problem of the endangered animals
29. **d)** Cairo
30. **a)** Old people
31. **b)** Reading a report about Magdy Yaccoub's foundation
32. **c)** All people.
33. **a)** didn't wait long for the answer
34. **d)** Hossam's career as a doctor.
35. **b)** Once a month
36. **c)** highly praised

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

37. **b)** تلعب التكنولوجيا دورًا مهمًا في صناعة السينما ولقد تغيرت الطريقة التي يستمتع بها الناس بالأفلام بسبب التكنولوجيا مثل التكنولوجيا ثلاثية الأبعاد والواقع الافتراضي.
38. **c)** ساهم استكشاف الفضاء في العديد من جوانب الحياة اليومية، من الألواح الشمسية إلى أجهزة مراقبة القلب القابلة للزرع، ومن علاج السرطان إلى المواد خفيفة الوزن.
39. **a)** Occupational burnout is a problem that many people suffer from and may lead to negative feelings related to an individual's work and a decrease in professional efficiency.
40. **d)** Relaxation helps relieve symptoms of stress. Although the causes of anxiety and stress will not go away, you may feel better able to handle with it.



**Vocabulary**

**Check Point (1)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** declined
2. **a)** installed
3. **d)** productivity
4. **b)** mute
5. **d)** vary

**Check Point (2)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** alarm
2. **c)** creative
3. **d)** instant
4. **a)** sessions
5. **b)** technical

**Check Point (3)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** icons
2. **c)** clips
3. **a)** definitions
4. **d)** distracted
5. **b)** procrastinate

**Check Point (4)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** drawn
2. **b)** put
3. **c)** on
4. **b)** interruption
5. **d)** idle

**Check Point (5)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** communicate
2. **b)** procrastinate
3. **c)** blog
4. **a)** situation
5. **c)** express



## Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                             |                              |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. <b>a)</b> installed  | 21. <b>a)</b> mentioned     | 41. <b>d)</b> suited         |
| 2. <b>b)</b> efficiency | 22. <b>c)</b> overall       | 42. <b>c)</b> trend          |
| 3. <b>c)</b> decline    | 23. <b>d)</b> responded     | 43. <b>a)</b> welfare        |
| 4. <b>d)</b> join       | 24. <b>b)</b> researcher    | 44. <b>b)</b> procrastinated |
| 5. <b>c)</b> productive | 25. <b>a)</b> significantly | 45. <b>d)</b> valuable       |
| 6. <b>b)</b> up         | 26. <b>b)</b> technical     | 46. <b>a)</b> advance        |
| 7. <b>a)</b> assess     | 27. <b>c)</b> alternative   | 47. <b>c)</b> additional     |
| 8. <b>c)</b> raised     | 28. <b>d)</b> anxiety       | 48. <b>b)</b> extra          |
| 9. <b>b)</b> share      | 29. <b>a)</b> background    | 49. <b>b)</b> strategy       |
| 10. <b>d)</b> vary      | 30. <b>b)</b> chaos         | 50. <b>c)</b> over           |
| 11. <b>a)</b> mute      | 31. <b>c)</b> consequences  | 51. <b>d)</b> stayed         |
| 12. <b>b)</b> progress  | 32. <b>d)</b> distracted    | 52. <b>b)</b> management     |
| 13. <b>c)</b> alarm     | 33. <b>a)</b> error         | 53. <b>a)</b> stick          |
| 14. <b>d)</b> create    | 34. <b>c)</b> icon          | 54. <b>c)</b> customs        |
| 15. <b>c)</b> drawbacks | 35. <b>d)</b> interpersonal | 55. <b>d)</b> up             |
| 16. <b>b)</b> evaluated | 36. <b>b)</b> interrupted   | 56. <b>b)</b> made           |
| 17. <b>a)</b> habit     | 37. <b>a)</b> options       | 57. <b>c)</b> delayed        |
| 18. <b>c)</b> heading   | 38. <b>c)</b> performance   | 58. <b>b)</b> rank           |
| 19. <b>b)</b> logic     | 39. <b>d)</b> priority      | 59. <b>d)</b> kept           |
| 20. <b>d)</b> manage    | 40. <b>b)</b> reflects      | 60. <b>a)</b> decrease       |

## Advanced & Open General Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                           |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. <b>c)</b> installed  | 8. <b>a)</b> presentation | 15. <b>c)</b> Alternative |
| 2. <b>b)</b> mutes      | 9. <b>c)</b> express      | 16. <b>b)</b> join        |
| 3. <b>d)</b> progress   | 10. <b>d)</b> definition  | 17. <b>a)</b> tipped      |
| 4. <b>a)</b> declined   | 11. <b>d)</b> communicate | 18. <b>d)</b> quality     |
| 5. <b>d)</b> productive | 12. <b>d)</b> slide       | 19. <b>c)</b> point       |
| 6. <b>c)</b> screen     | 13. <b>d)</b> hand        | 20. <b>b)</b> alarm       |
| 7. <b>b)</b> mention    | 14. <b>a)</b> shares      |                           |



## Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** off
2. **b)** it up
3. **c)** after
4. **a)** fell off
5. **b)** up
6. **d)** put/out
7. **a)** let down
8. **c)** through
9. **b)** check
10. **d)** make it up
11. **c)** make up for
12. **a)** put it off
13. **b)** come up with
14. **d)** went off
15. **c)** put/away
16. **b)** Fill it in
17. **a)** make up
18. **c)** up with
19. **d)** get rid of
20. **a)** with/out
21. **b)** blow it up
22. **d)** get away with
23. **b)** wearing
24. **a)** to get
25. **c)** being paid
26. **b)** to inform
27. **a)** your accepting
28. **d)** needs repairing
29. **c)** Having drunk the coffee
30. **d)** to climb
31. **a)** to cheat
32. **b)** listening/beating
33. **c)** not having bought
34. **c)** to wearing
35. **a)** traveling/traveling
36. **b)** doing
37. **d)** buying
38. **c)** not smoking
39. **a)** tapping
40. **d)** laughing
41. **c)** running/walking
42. **b)** entering/becoming
43. **a)** becoming
44. **d)** to get
45. **c)** entering
46. **a)** speaking
47. **b)** sitting
48. **c)** to talk
49. **d)** take the candy and run
50. **c)** couldn't help laughing
51. **c)** from playing
52. **d)** clean up
53. **a)** to paint
54. **b)** repaired
55. **c)** fix
56. **a)** it translated
57. **c)** to install
58. **d)** made
59. **b)** look
60. **a)** write
61. **c)** stop
62. **d)** redecorated
63. **c)** to buy
64. **a)** done
65. **b)** study
66. **c)** call
67. **b)** look
68. **a)** made
69. **c)** extended
70. **d)** show
71. **a)** filled
72. **b)** make
73. **c)** make
74. **d)** arrested
75. **a)** drive
76. **d)** finding
77. **b)** breaking
78. **c)** to deliver
79. **d)** to drink
80. **a)** to smoke
81. **c)** stolen
82. **b)** examine
83. **a)** having/take
84. **d)** stay/to do
85. **b)** had/repair
86. **d)** He didn't repair the roof himself.
87. **c)** She allows them to buy biscuits.
88. **c)** They force him to do it.
89. **a)** He washes it himself.
90. **d)** he was in a fight yesterday.



General Practice on Units (5 & 6)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** assess
2. **a)** efficiency
3. **d)** progress
4. **c)** productivity
5. **a)** analysis
6. **b)** free
7. **c)** annoying
8. **d)** declined
9. **d)** down
10. **c)** up
11. **b)** up
12. **a)** to talk
13. **d)** watching
14. **c)** biting/doing
15. **c)** delivered
16. **a)** cleaned
17. **c)** After the word art.
18. **b)** This week we read Dickens's story, Oliver Twist.
19. **b)** the final outcome and the message when concluding an essay.
20. **a)** refer to the two different points of view

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

21. **b)** regulating the air temperature inside the balloon
22. **b)** fly
23. **c)** rise
24. **a)** comfortable and lightweight.
25. **d)** fly higher
26. **b)** Cool air collects about the ceiling when you open a refrigerator.
27. **c)** insignificant, small, unnoticeable
28. **a)** The direction of the wind
29. **b)** human capital flight
30. **c)** the causes.
31. **a)** sending countries
32. **d)** try to help their home countries while staying there.
33. **c)** The developing countries
34. **d)** all of these
35. **a)** The problem of Brain Drain
36. **d)** small

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

37. **a)** تغيير دور مكان العمل منذ كوفيد-١٩ ولن يعود الناس إلى خمسة أيام في الأسبوع وسيكون مكان العمل قاعدة للابتكار والتفاعل الاجتماعي.
38. **b)** يشير التركيز إلى الجهد الذهني الذي توجهه نحو ما تعمل عليه أو تتعلمه، وأحياناً يتم الخلط بينه وبين فترة الانتباه والتي تشير إلى طول الفترة الزمنية التي يمكنك فيها التركيز على شيء ما.
39. **c)** You can continue to be more productive at work as long as you plan how you spend your day and think about what you do at work. It doesn't take a lot of work, but the time you put into planning saves you a lot of it.
40. **d)** If every individual were able to fulfill his role to the fullest, Egypt would advance in all fields and we would become one of the most developed nations. The country's development cannot be achieved without effort and patience.



## Vocabulary

### Check Point (1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** administrative
2. **a)** combined
3. **c)** disaster
4. **d)** impressive
5. **a)** measures

### Check Point (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** ceremony
2. **c)** department
3. **a)** Powerlifting
4. **b)** graduate
5. **c)** indicates

### Check Point (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** atmosphere
2. **d)** persevere
3. **c)** Polio
4. **a)** diagram
5. **a)** factor

### Check Point (4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** lacked
2. **d)** get
3. **c)** on
4. **b)** excellence
5. **d)** tiny

### Check Point (5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** effective
2. **a)** degrees
3. **d)** conference
4. **b)** average
5. **c)** practice



## Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                      |                     |                    |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a) intern         | 25. d) finalists    | 49. b) overlooked  |
| 2. b) candidate      | 26. a) graduated    | 50. a) table       |
| 3. c) impressive     | 27. d) responsible  | 51. c) persevering |
| 4. b) charge         | 28. b) presentation | 52. d) patience    |
| 5. d) CVs            | 29. c) powerlifting | 53. c) Polio       |
| 6. a) administrative | 30. d) motivate     | 54. a) terms       |
| 7. c) colossal       | 31. a) performed    | 55. b) precautions |
| 8. b) combine        | 32. d) atmosphere   | 56. c) rewarding   |
| 9. d) disaster       | 33. a) attractive   | 57. b) simple      |
| 10. c) full-time     | 34. d) cultures     | 58. c) on          |
| 11. b) resources     | 35. b) demonstrate  | 59. d) set         |
| 12. a) inspiration   | 36. c) diagram      | 60. a) fare        |
| 13. b) measured      | 37. a) facilities   | 61. b) especially  |
| 14. c) interest      | 38. d) improve      | 62. c) for         |
| 15. d) indicated     | 39. b) involved     | 63. d) common      |
| 16. c) attention     | 40. c) lecture      | 64. b) impression  |
| 17. a) overcome      | 41. a) memory       | 65. c) do          |
| 18. b) audience      | 42. b) sponsored    | 66. a) important   |
| 19. a) challenges    | 43. c) supposed     | 67. d) appointment |
| 20. b) ceremony      | 44. d) talents      | 68. c) site        |
| 21. d) department    | 45. c) residential  | 69. b) on          |
| 22. c) determination | 46. b) sales        | 70. a) present     |
| 23. b) disability    | 47. a) publisher    |                    |
| 24. a) enthusiastic  | 48. c) protective   |                    |

## Advanced & Open General Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                     |                      |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. a) candidate    | 8. c) overcome      | 15. c) celebrating   |
| 2. c) presentation | 9. a) profile       | 16. d) determination |
| 3. b) measured     | 10. b) lecture      | 17. b) attached      |
| 4. d) average      | 11. c) demonstrated | 18. c) disabled      |
| 5. c) motivated    | 12. a) expense      | 19. b) qualification |
| 6. a) disabled     | 13. d) factor       | 20. a) lack          |
| 7. b) event        | 14. b) combined     |                      |



## Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                                     |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| 1. <b>d)</b> have you been living   | 31. <b>c)</b> hard                           | 61. <b>a)</b> had been paid  |
| 2. <b>b)</b> has found              | 32. <b>a)</b> annoyed                        | 62. <b>d)</b> being treated  |
| 3. <b>a)</b> have been              | 33. <b>b)</b> skillfully                     | 63. <b>b)</b> were being serviced                                      |
| 4. <b>c)</b> bought                 | 34. <b>c)</b> lovingly                       | 64. <b>c)</b> was being repaired                                       |
| 5. <b>d)</b> have you had           | 35. <b>d)</b> warmly                         | 65. <b>a)</b> had been read  |
| 6. <b>b)</b> has been working       | 36. <b>b)</b> fast                           | 66. <b>b)</b> was left   |
| 7. <b>c)</b> have been writing      | 37. <b>a)</b> extremely                      | 67. <b>d)</b> was allowed  |
| 8. <b>a)</b> have written           | 38. <b>b)</b> elegantly                      | 68. <b>a)</b> chased   |
| 9. <b>d)</b> Have you been waiting  | 39. <b>d)</b> exciting                       | 69. <b>c)</b> wearing  |
| 10. <b>b)</b> Have you been running | 40. <b>d)</b> cautiously                     | 70. <b>a)</b> bought   |
| 11. <b>c)</b> have cut              | 41. <b>c)</b> patiently                      | 71. <b>b)</b> being deceived   |
| 12. <b>a)</b> has been shopping     | 42. <b>b)</b> Sadly                          | 72. <b>d)</b> to be met  |
| 13. <b>b)</b> have broken           | 43. <b>d)</b> hardly                         | 73. <b>a)</b> being chosen   |
| 14. <b>d)</b> have been living      | 44. <b>b)</b> cowardly                       | 74. <b>b)</b> had arrived  |
| 15. <b>c)</b> have been painting    | 45. <b>d)</b>                                | 75. <b>c)</b> taking   |
| 16. <b>a)</b> Ahmed has             | 46. <b>a)</b> is known                       | 76. <b>d)</b> being photographed                                       |
| 17. <b>d)</b> has damaged           | 47. <b>c)</b> will be solved                 | 77. <b>b)</b> was believed to have left the country                    |
| 18. <b>a)</b> has ever happened     | 48. <b>b)</b> has been taken                 | 78. <b>a)</b> got confused   |
| 19. <b>b)</b> since                 | 49. <b>d)</b> were killed                    | 79. <b>c)</b> Encouraged   |
| 20. <b>c)</b> Since                 | 50. <b>b)</b> had been                       | 80. <b>a)</b> being cooked   |
| 21. <b>b)</b> for                   | 51. <b>c)</b> is being shown                 | 81. <b>b)</b> stolen/was offered                                       |
| 22. <b>b)</b> incorrectly           | 52. <b>d)</b> will have been eaten           | 82. <b>c)</b> was thought/had been killed                              |
| 23. <b>a)</b> surprisingly          | 53. <b>a)</b> sent                           | 83. <b>a)</b> How much money was stolen yesterday?                     |
| 24. <b>c)</b> good                  | 54. <b>c)</b> haven't been given             | 84. <b>b)</b> people believe that money to bring happiness.            |
| 25. <b>d)</b> Fortunately           | 55. <b>d)</b> being taken                    | 85. <b>d)</b> we avoided being seen.                                   |
| 26. <b>c)</b> late                  | 56. <b>b)</b> are said to have been arrested | 86. <b>d)</b> Both A & B   |
| 27. <b>d)</b> automatically         | 57. <b>a)</b> is being interviewed           | 87. <b>b)</b> Hany's brother will be looked after.                     |
| 28. <b>a)</b> badly                 | 58. <b>d)</b> was being watched              | 88. <b>a)</b> When the train appeared we had been waiting for 2 hours. |
| 29. <b>d)</b> good                  | 59. <b>c)</b> was left                       | 89. <b>d)</b> All of these   |
| 30. <b>c)</b> carefully             | 60. <b>b)</b> was never seen                 | 90. <b>b)</b> Youssif was said to have won the first medal at Judo.    |



General Practice on Units (7 & 8)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** combined
2. **d)** disaster
3. **a)** inspiration
4. **c)** measures
5. **d)** participated
6. **a)** category
7. **c)** up
8. **b)** trustworthy
9. **a)** gave
10. **b)** has been looking
11. **b)** ago
12. **d)** have heard
13. **d)** is celebrated
14. **d)** was being used
15. **c)** As soon as the mail arrived, I received it.
16. **b)** I don't like being seen in my pyjamas.
17. **a)** expression or excitement
18. **d)** Mother said, "Where have you been, Ahmed?"
19. **b)** tell facts about the person
20. **d)** all of the above

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

21. **c)** conquerors and generals.
22. **b)** count.
23. **a)** They made him a statue.
24. **c)** The figure of a conqueror or a general
25. **c)** Those which help civilization forward.
26. **a)** As man's civilized past is little.
27. **c)** It's like a savage
28. **d)** Man's past and future
29. **b)** It helps us to concentrate.
30. **c)** Maths and reading.
31. **a)** Eating a lot of fruit and vegetables.
32. **b)** Eating too much salt
33. **d)** Because vegetable oils are less harmful.
34. **d)** How to stay healthy.
35. **a)** cutting down on sugar.
36. **c)** rotting

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

37. **d)** يعد الفوز في بالمسابقات الدولية إحدى الطرق لتخفيف الإحباط الناتج عن الحياة الصعبة، كما يمكن استخدامه أيضاً لتعزيز حب الوطن لدى الناس.
38. **c)** مواجهة التحديات تبني القدرة على الصمود؛ فمعرفة أنه يمكن للمرء التغلب على العقبات والتعلم من النضالات والاستفادة من الأخطاء يضع أساساً متيناً للنجاح في الحياة.
39. **b)** With the development that our world is witnessing today, we find that the labour market is also developing, as new jobs appear, and others disappear after the machine has replaced the humans in it.
40. **a)** There is no doubt that having a job interview is a stressful thing, but being well prepared for this interview and going to it with confidence will help you give your best.



## Vocabulary

### Check Point (1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** columns
2. **b)** contribution
3. **c)** monument
4. **d)** port
5. **c)** employment

### Check Point (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** archaeologist
2. **c)** contemporary
3. **b)** exception
4. **a)** spectacular
5. **c)** observatory

### Check Point (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** ingredients
2. **d)** authentic
3. **a)** dedicated
4. **c)** respect
5. **b)** mausoleum

### Check Point (4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** honour
2. **a)** have
3. **b)** about
4. **c)** reliable
5. **a)** populate

### Check Point (5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** destination
2. **c)** recipe
3. **b)** expertise
4. **a)** leader
5. **c)** experience



## Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                            |                            |                           |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. <b>c)</b> columns       | 28. <b>b)</b> devoted      | 55. <b>d)</b> regularly   |
| 2. <b>b)</b> picturesque   | 29. <b>a)</b> elaborate    | 56. <b>a)</b> replaced    |
| 3. <b>a)</b> reinvented    | 30. <b>b)</b> entrepreneur | 57. <b>b)</b> souvenirs   |
| 4. <b>d)</b> temple        | 31. <b>c)</b> generations  | 58. <b>c)</b> stressed    |
| 5. <b>c)</b> remains       | 32. <b>d)</b> inhabit      | 59. <b>d)</b> struggling  |
| 6. <b>b)</b> attractions   | 33. <b>c)</b> location     | 60. <b>c)</b> vehicle     |
| 7. <b>a)</b> wisdom        | 34. <b>b)</b> tour         | 61. <b>b)</b> conducted   |
| 8. <b>b)</b> heritage      | 35. <b>a)</b> unearth      | 62. <b>a)</b> from        |
| 9. <b>c)</b> direction     | 36. <b>d)</b> title        | 63. <b>c)</b> on          |
| 10. <b>d)</b> myth         | 37. <b>c)</b> structures   | 64. <b>d)</b> certain     |
| 11. <b>b)</b> monument     | 38. <b>a)</b> section      | 65. <b>a)</b> limit       |
| 12. <b>a)</b> procedures   | 39. <b>c)</b> preserve     | 66. <b>d)</b> keep        |
| 13. <b>d)</b> landmark     | 40. <b>d)</b> procession   | 67. <b>b)</b> in          |
| 14. <b>c)</b> knowledge    | 41. <b>a)</b> retired      | 68. <b>c)</b> attractive  |
| 15. <b>a)</b> common       | 42. <b>c)</b> potential    | 69. <b>b)</b> drill       |
| 16. <b>b)</b> contribution | 43. <b>b)</b> pointless    | 70. <b>a)</b> made        |
| 17. <b>d)</b> employment   | 44. <b>a)</b> passionate   | 71. <b>d)</b> To          |
| 18. <b>a)</b> port         | 45. <b>b)</b> parade       | 72. <b>c)</b> endanger    |
| 19. <b>c)</b> appreciated  | 46. <b>c)</b> optimistic   | 73. <b>b)</b> expedition  |
| 20. <b>d)</b> Archaeology  | 47. <b>d)</b> original     | 74. <b>d)</b> sentimental |
| 21. <b>c)</b> arrows       | 48. <b>c)</b> classify     | 75. <b>b)</b> recycling   |
| 22. <b>b)</b> associated   | 49. <b>b)</b> defined      | 76. <b>c)</b> take        |
| 23. <b>a)</b> authority    | 50. <b>a)</b> encourages   | 77. <b>d)</b> across      |
| 24. <b>b)</b> bargains     | 51. <b>b)</b> fountain     | 78. <b>b)</b> replacement |
| 25. <b>c)</b> carved       | 52. <b>c)</b> hold         | 79. <b>a)</b> different   |
| 26. <b>d)</b> Civilisation | 53. <b>c)</b> necklace     | 80. <b>c)</b> directions  |
| 27. <b>c)</b> contemporary | 54. <b>d)</b> public       |                           |

## Advanced & Open General Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                            |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> carved     | 8. <b>c)</b> heritage      | 15. <b>a)</b> potential  |
| 2. <b>c)</b> retire     | 9. <b>d)</b> unearthed     | 16. <b>d)</b> recipe     |
| 3. <b>b)</b> employ     | 10. <b>b)</b> sections     | 17. <b>a)</b> generation |
| 4. <b>d)</b> translates | 11. <b>b)</b> tours        | 18. <b>c)</b> contacts   |
| 5. <b>c)</b> landmark   | 12. <b>c)</b> contemporary | 19. <b>d)</b> remains    |
| 6. <b>b)</b> monument   | 13. <b>b)</b> direction    | 20. <b>b)</b> sculpture  |
| 7. <b>a)</b> port       | 14. <b>d)</b> wisdom       |                          |



## Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) all
2. b) Most
3. d) a lot of
4. c) many
5. a) too much money
6. b) a few
7. d) a little
8. a) some
9. b) any
10. d) everywhere
11. c) some/any
12. a) none
13. b) Each
14. d) every
15. c) all
16. a) are
17. b) a few of/many
18. d) nobody
19. c) a little
20. a) a lot
21. c) anything/anybody
22. b) each
23. d) its
24. a) every
25. b) whole
26. c) All of
27. d) any of your/none
28. a) little
29. b) several
30. d) each
31. a) them is
32. c) All
33. b) Most
34. a) many
35. d) Much
36. c) every
37. b) each
38. a) any
39. b) few
40. c) anywhere
41. d) little
42. a) much
43. b) too much
44. c) hardly any
45. d) Not every child wants
46. d) must be
47. a) can't be
48. c) must have come
49. b) might be
50. a) may be
51. d) can't have won
52. b) must be
53. c) can't
54. c) must be
55. d) must
56. b) can't be
57. c) must have been fixing
58. a) may have missed
59. d) must go
60. a) must be
61. b) can't
62. c) shouldn't have
63. c) He isn't eating with them. He can't be hungry.
64. a) I went to school on foot, but I could have gone by train.
65. b) can't have seen him at the library yesterday.
66. c) would score
67. a) used to speak
68. c) used to love
69. b) used to be
70. c) would get up
71. d) would play
72. b) didn't use to work
73. d) used to be
74. a) wasn't used to
75. a) would study
76. b) used to live
77. b) have given
78. d) didn't use to have
79. c) isn't
80. d) didn't use to cook
81. a) get used to
82. d) used to
83. a) used to
84. c) didn't use to
85. b) to wearing
86. b) watched
87. a) use to
88. d) would visit
89. b) used to be
90. b) In the past, I would visit my mother on weekends
91. d) was used to spending much time with his friends.



General Practice on Units (9 & 10)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** procedures
2. **a)** sense
3. **d)** myth
4. **c)** landmarks
5. **b)** reign
6. **c)** captivated
7. **d)** disinterest
8. **a)** recipe
9. **c)** must be
10. **b)** can't
11. **b)** couldn't have been
12. **a)** must have left
13. **b)** used to
14. **d)** would
15. **a)** didn't use to like
16. **b)** I would have very blond hair.
17. **c)** semicolon
18. **c)** We will be arriving on Monday morning – at least, I think so.
19. **d)** Inform the recipient why you are writing the letter.
20. **a)** It tastes delicious.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

21. **b)** organisms compete for them
22. **a)** food, water and shelter
23. **b)** harmful to organisms.
24. **a)** the smaller the plant and animal populations are.
25. **c)** beneficial
26. **c)** The weaker ones can't compete for resources and die out.
27. **d)** survive
28. **a)** Food resources for creatures
29. **a)** unavoidable that adolescents will lose their high estimation of their parents
30. **d)** they are themselves the cause of their child's tendency to keep things from them
31. **c)** cannot do anything wrong
32. **b)** Insult
33. **d)** get angry
34. **a)** won't tell them about what they see and know
35. **b)** The change in their children's behavior
36. **d)** Children's behavior and parents' reaction

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

37. **a)** هناك العديد من الأسباب المختلفة التي تجعل الناس يرغبون في تغيير وظائفهم حيث يبحث البعض عن أجر أفضل، بينما يبحث الآخرون عن المزيد من التوازن في الحياة والتحديات الجديدة.
38. **b)** الابتكار يتطلب المزيد من الإبداع والمزيد من الاستعداد لتحمل المخاطر من تنفيذ المشاريع النموذجية ولتحقيق مشاريع الابتكار بنجاح، هناك حاجة إلى عقلية مختلفة.
39. **c)** Over time, Egypt has been the center of historical monuments, plays a civilized role and has many tourist attractions and landmarks that are always the focus of human attention.
40. **d)** The Egyptian mummies were transferred from the Egyptian Museum to the new Museum of civilisation in a majestic procession that dazzled the world and was the best propaganda for Egyptian tourism.



## Vocabulary

### Check Point (1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) cause
2. b) dominant
3. c) fable
4. d) steady
5. b) humble

### Check Point (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) ancestors
2. c) centered
3. b) perseverance
4. a) relate
5. d) humour

### Check Point (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) attend
2. d) conflict
3. a) diversity
4. c) obelisk
5. d) participate

### Check Point (4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) fit
2. a) over
3. d) with
4. b) exaggeration
5. d) miserly

### Check Point (5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) anniversary
2. c) raised
3. b) admitted
4. d) imaginary
5. a) tasty



## Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                             |                            |                             |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> flooded        | 25. <b>c)</b> benefited    | 49. <b>c)</b> protect       |
| 2. <b>a)</b> raise          | 26. <b>b)</b> occur        | 50. <b>b)</b> relevant      |
| 3. <b>c)</b> evidence       | 27. <b>a)</b> forced       | 51. <b>c)</b> perspectives  |
| 4. <b>d)</b> bilingual      | 28. <b>b)</b> population   | 52. <b>d)</b> exaggerate    |
| 5. <b>c)</b> cheered        | 29. <b>d)</b> trap         | 53. <b>a)</b> made          |
| 6. <b>c)</b> Chivalry       | 30. <b>a)</b> moral        | 54. <b>b)</b> into          |
| 7. <b>a)</b> dominant       | 31. <b>c)</b> performed    | 55. <b>b)</b> demonstration |
| 8. <b>b)</b> fed            | 32. <b>b)</b> theory       | 56. <b>d)</b> puzzling      |
| 9. <b>c)</b> brave          | 33. <b>d)</b> edited       | 57. <b>b)</b> follow        |
| 10. <b>d)</b> knight        | 34. <b>c)</b> issues       | 58. <b>d)</b> to            |
| 11. <b>a)</b> cause         | 35. <b>b)</b> aspect       | 59. <b>c)</b> perseverance  |
| 12. <b>c)</b> generous      | 36. <b>a)</b> boast        | 60. <b>a)</b> imaginative   |
| 13. <b>d)</b> eternal       | 37. <b>b)</b> clear-cut    | 61. <b>c)</b> fit           |
| 14. <b>b)</b> tongue        | 38. <b>a)</b> deep-seated  | 62. <b>a)</b> die           |
| 15. <b>a)</b> fable         | 39. <b>d)</b> dialect      | 63. <b>c)</b> space         |
| 16. <b>b)</b> multicultural | 40. <b>d)</b> attend       | 64. <b>d)</b> took          |
| 17. <b>c)</b> polite        | 41. <b>a)</b> illustrated  | 65. <b>c)</b> strength      |
| 18. <b>d)</b> legend        | 42. <b>b)</b> immigrant    | 66. <b>d)</b> deliver       |
| 19. <b>b)</b> steady        | 43. <b>c)</b> initiative   | 67. <b>c)</b> in            |
| 20. <b>c)</b> multilingual  | 44. <b>d)</b> limited      | 68. <b>a)</b> with          |
| 21. <b>a)</b> honourable    | 45. <b>c)</b> participated | 69. <b>b)</b> close         |
| 22. <b>b)</b> humble        | 46. <b>b)</b> represents   | 70. <b>c)</b> confusing     |
| 23. <b>d)</b> admit         | 47. <b>d)</b> context      |                             |
| 24. <b>a)</b> ancestors     | 48. <b>a)</b> precious     |                             |

## Advanced & Open General Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                        |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. <b>d)</b> flood     | 8. <b>c)</b> ancestor  | 15. <b>b)</b> tear     |
| 2. <b>c)</b> chopped   | 9. <b>d)</b> gap       | 16. <b>c)</b> race     |
| 3. <b>b)</b> stretched | 10. <b>a)</b> sense    | 17. <b>d)</b> bends    |
| 4. <b>d)</b> identity  | 11. <b>c)</b> familiar | 18. <b>a)</b> solution |
| 5. <b>c)</b> attention | 12. <b>a)</b> legend   | 19. <b>c)</b> conflict |
| 6. <b>a)</b> isolated  | 13. <b>c)</b> cheer    | 20. <b>d)</b> dominant |
| 7. <b>b)</b> focus     | 14. <b>a)</b> pace     |                        |



## Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** who
2. **a)** whose
3. **d)** which
4. **c)** when
5. **b)** what
6. **a)** whom
7. **c)** in whose
8. **d)** travelling
9. **a)** which
10. **b)** that
11. **c)** which
12. **a)** who
13. **a)** whose
14. **c)** sent
15. **b)** where
16. **a)** which
17. **d)** sitting
18. **c)** I had
19. **d)** for which
20. **a)** from whom
21. **c)** why
22. **b)** which
23. **d)** whose
24. **b)** from whose
25. **a)** stolen
26. **d)** what
27. **b)**
28. **c)**
29. **a)**
30. **c)**
31. **d)** All of the above
32. **c)** full-time staff
33. **b)** strong-willed
34. **d)** thirty -minute walk
35. **a)** a middle-aged
36. **c)** densely-populated
37. **d)** long-term plans
38. **a)** good) looking
39. **c)** fifty-page
40. **d)** part-time
41. **a)** tax-free product
42. **d)** bad) tempered
43. **b)** blue- eyed baby
44. **d)** such
45. **b)** so
46. **a)** such
47. **c)** such an
48. **d)** so
49. **c)** such
50. **a)** such
51. **b)** so
52. **c)** such a
53. **d)** such a lot of
54. **c)** said
55. **d)** minded
56. **a)** not to lend
57. **b)** didn't want
58. **a)** asked
59. **a)** warned
60. **c)** was going to see
61. **a)** had got
62. **c)** to avoid
63. **d)** boils
64. **b)** could tell
65. **d)** to move
66. **b)** had given
67. **c)** would phone
68. **b)** if
69. **c)** had been
70. **d)** he could
71. **b)** go
72. **d)** that we change
73. **a)** paid
74. **c)** had finished
75. **a)** spending
76. **b)** was watching
77. **d)** is
78. **c)** before
79. **b)** Ali have
80. **a)** moves
81. **d)** went
82. **b)** not to be
83. **a)** wanted
84. **c)** should wear
85. **b)** going
86. **c)** locked
87. **a)**
88. **b)** took
89. **c)** left
90. **a)** to say
91. **d)** told
92. **a)** whether
93. **c)**
94. **d)** I liked sweets
95. **b)** had caused
96. **b)** to study
97. **d)**
98. **c)**
99. **b)**
100. **d)**



General Practice on Units (11 & 12)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) cheered
2. d) fed up
3. a) identity
4. b) steady
5. a) boasting
6. b) origin
7. c) minor
8. d) flooding
9. c) whose
10. a) on which
11. c) hard-working
12. d) had drifted
13. b) three-legged
14. d) I would have
15. c) had used
16. a) not to take
17. b) hyphen
18. d) Alex, on the other hand, was crazy about playing baseball.
19. d) greeting someone as Mr./Mrs.
20. b) Almost all countries become the victim of this environment pollution.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

21. b) in order to increase the level of productivity
22. c) the company doesn't dismiss him but trains him for another job
23. a) no workers are excluded due to their position or lack of experience
24. d) work hard and do hours of unpaid overtime.
25. a) Very strong
26. b) age and position
27. c) The Japanese's loyalty to their companies and country.
28. d) well-organised
29. c) Because there had been several ice ages or glacial periods.
30. a) They occurred gradually and naturally.
31. d) Rising global temperatures.
32. b) Sinks
33. c) To find solutions to greenhouse gasses
34. b) Cutting trees
35. a) Global warming
36. b) because of human activity

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

37. اللغة هي جوهر التعبير عن الثقافة، وكوسيلة لتوصيل القيم والمعتقدات والعادات لها وظيفة اجتماعية مهمة وعلامة على هوية المجموعة والتضامن.
38. يقال إن كونك ثنائي اللغة يمكن أن يحسن مهارات تعدد المهام لدى الشخص، والتحكم في الانتباه، وحل المشكلات، والإبداع ويمكن أن يساعد أيضاً في تحسين ذاكرتك.
39. a) Legends are frequently used in Arab folk literature, and they are represented in the stories of the folk heroes to whom heroic deeds are attributed, such as Abu Zaid Al-Hilali.
40. c) Advertising campaigns for tourism in Egypt should be developed so that Egypt can benefit from the tourism potentials that Egypt possesses.



## Part 1 Chapters (1 - 6)

### Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. d) shaking      | 22. b) clerk        |
| 2. c) had          | 23. d) lodging      |
| 3. c) bride's      | 24. b) adopted      |
| 4. b) grateful     | 25. c) fiancé       |
| 5. a) fortune      | 26. a) inherited    |
| 6. b) candles      | 27. b) share        |
| 7. c) veil         | 28. c) engaged      |
| 8. d) stirred      | 29. d) grumpy       |
| 9. b) broken       | 30. b) dared        |
| 10. c) gloomy      | 31. c) took         |
| 11. a) apprentice  | 32. a) boasting     |
| 12. c) argument    | 33. c) anxious      |
| 13. b) behave      | 34. b) scar         |
| 14. d) finger      | 35. a) remarkable   |
| 15. c) proof       | 36. c) enthusiastic |
| 16. b) hammer      | 37. d) shiny        |
| 17. a) upset       | 38. b) sentence     |
| 18. b) expectation | 39. a) at           |
| 19. d) property    | 40. d) haunt        |
| 20. a) benefactor  | 41. b) wrist        |
| 21. c) from        |                     |

### Exercises on the incidents Chapters (1 - 6)

#### 1 Answer the following questions:

- He lived with his sister and her husband, Joe Gargery.
- He saw him at the graveyard while he was visiting his dead parents.
- He asked him to bring a file from Joe's workshop.
- He had to work in the kitchen helping to prepare lunch for the next day.



5. He took nuts, apples, oranges, a cold meat pie from the kitchen, and a file from Joe's workroom.
6. Because the convict might think that he told the police about his place.
7. He confessed that he stole the food and the file from Joe's house.
8. Uncle Pumblechook because she wanted a boy to play with a child who lives there.
9. The house looked unused and most of the doors were closed. Everything was dark inside.
10. She said that he was a poor boy so she didn't want to play with him.
11. Because he was holding the file which was taken from Joe and the man gave Pip a coin wrapped a pound note.
12. Miss Havisham's relatives.
13. In dark dining which was prepared for a wedding celebration.
14. He was surprised to see another boy in the garden.
15. Because he told her that he was going to be Joe's apprenticeship.
16. Because she travelled to complete her education to be a lady.
17. Because it was hard to spell.
18. There was a crowd because someone had hit Mrs. Joe on the head and she was badly injured.
19. He visited her once a year because she asked him to visit her on her birthdays.
20. He told him that Pip has great expectations. He will receive a large amount of property in the future, so he must have an education.
21. He was sure that Miss Havisham was his secret benefactor.
22. It took five hours to arrive in Mr. Jagger's office in London.
23. In lodgings at Barnard's Inn, where I would share rooms with Mr. Matthew Pocket's son.
24. It was dusty and gloomy.
25. He told him that her fiancée left her on her wedding day after he had planned with her half-brother to take most of her fortune and escape.
26. He was invited at Mr. Jaggers' house.
27. Because he was boasting that he was stronger than them while speaking with Mr. Jaggers.
28. They were really strong and one of her wrists had terrible scars on it.
29. Biddy sent Pip a letter to tell him that Joe was going to be in London soon and wanted to meet him.
30. He was sorry for Joe because he was unfriendly with him when Joe came to see him in London.



**2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **b)** blacksmith
2. **c)** soldiers
3. **b)** break
4. **a)** angry
5. **b)** unkind
6. **b)** rude
7. **d)** marshes
8. **b)** promised Miss Havisham to come again
9. **c)** Biddy
10. **b)** Joe's file
11. **b)** a large amount of money
12. **a)** a wedding cake
13. **b)** fought
14. **b)** an afternoon's holiday
15. **c)** he refused Pip's visit to Miss Havisham
16. **b)** Mr. Orlick
17. **b)** tell the name of Pip's benefactor
18. **b)** refused
19. **b)** Mr. Pumblechook's house
20. **c)** some convicts escaped
21. **c)** he warned her about her fiancée
22. **b)** how to be a gentleman
23. **b)** criminals were afraid of him
24. **a)** was wearing a ring
25. **b)** take revenge of men
26. **c)** keep away from Drummle
27. **b)** Miss Havisham wanted to see him
28. **c)** he knew that Estella returned home
29. **d)** decided to stay at a hotel
30. **b)** saw the convict who gave him a coin



## Part 2 Chapters (7 - 12)

## Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a) gatekeeper   | 21. a) in           |
| 2. b) elegant      | 22. b) watchman     |
| 3. c) whispered    | 23. c) coincidence  |
| 4. d) recovered    | 24. b) rowed        |
| 5. c) dismissed    | 25. a) tears        |
| 6. b) away         | 26. b) related      |
| 7. a) adore        | 27. c) Criminals    |
| 8. d) jealous      | 28. b) struggling   |
| 9. b) influence    | 29. a) considering  |
| 10. a) client      | 30. b) found        |
| 11. c) extravagant | 31. c) heart        |
| 12. a) fell        | 32. a) apart        |
| 13. c) admirer     | 33. b) bandaged     |
| 14. d) arrogant    | 34. c) deliberately |
| 15. b) in          | 35. d) murder       |
| 16. a) funeral     | 36. c) spoil        |
| 17. b) rough       | 37. b) steamer      |
| 18. c) astonished  | 38. a) in           |
| 19. d) permanently | 39. b) kept         |
| 20. c) confirm     | 40. c) desert       |

## Exercises on the incidents Chapters (7 - 12)

## 1 Answer the following questions:

1. Because he knew that Orlick became the gatekeeper of her house.
2. She told him to love Estella even she was cruel to him.
3. He decided not to see or visit him again but he sent him a present before leaving to London again.
4. She was going to Richmond to stay with a wealthy lady, who would be paid to introduce her to suitable people in London.

5. He understood that Estella would never make him happy.
6. Because he didn't visit Joe and he encouraged Herbert to spend a lot of money.
7. He returned to attend the funeral of his sister.
8. She told her that he could pay her money and asked her about her future plans.
9. He wished he would receive all of his fortune and discover the name of his secret benefactor.
10. He offered him a well-paid job that helped him to pay all of his debts.
11. He told him that he was his secret benefactor, he had a life sentence. If he was caught in London, he would be put back in prison!
12. Pip was grateful to Provis because he had done so much for him, but at the same time, he also disliked his behaviour.
13. He helped him to escape because he felt that it was his duty.
14. He told them that he met Compeyson and his friend, Arthur. He knew that they became rich by tricking a rich, young woman out of most of her money.
15. Because he told the court that Provis was the responsible for all crimes. Unfortunately, the court believed him because he looked like a gentle man.
16. To tell that he was unhappy because she wasn't his secret benefactor and she misled him.
17. He advised her to use her money to help Herbert and Matthew Pocket.
18. He had warned him that Provis, Herbert and Pip were being watched and Compeyson was alive, and that he was in London.
19. He was Compeyson.
20. She looked like Estella.
21. While burning, he took off his thick coat and put it on her.
22. His hand was badly burnt but he didn't notice.
23. He told him about Provis marriage story to Molly who left him with their daughter Estella.
24. The first was from Mr. Wemmick telling him that it was the time to help Provis escape. The second was from someone who asked to come to an old house, on the marshes near the village to know more about Provis.
25. Orlick, he wanted to kill him because he believed that Pip ruined his life.
26. During the fight with Magwitch, he was dropped into the river and didn't come back again.
27. He asked Pip if he wanted to work with Herbert in their new business in Egypt.
28. He was worried because his debts were growing and he had to pay them.
29. Joe looked after Pip during his illness
30. She married Joe and they had two children.



**2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **b)** gave her most of the jewelry
2. **a)** dismiss Orlick
3. **c)** he was proud of himself
4. **b)** forget Estella
5. **c)** jealous of Pip
6. **c)** work as a teacher
7. **b)** visit them again
8. **d)** gave him a big amount of money
9. **c)** Provis
10. **a)** his secret benefactor
11. **c)** to take any money from him
12. **c)** Australia
13. **a)** would kill him
14. **b)** another man downstairs but he escaped
15. **c)** felt sorry for him
16. **b)** Mr. Whimple's lodging
17. **c)** she was going to marry Drummle
18. **a)** Congratulate his friend
19. **c)** practiced rowing
20. **c)** Estella married Drummle
21. **b)** her daughter suddenly disappeared
22. **c)** tell anyone about Estella's story
23. **d)** Hamburg
24. **a)** catch Magwitch
25. **b)** He thought it was dangerous
26. **a)** Estella
27. **c)** his daughter was alive
28. **d)** in her untidy garden
29. **a)** her friend
30. **b)** a cruel life

## 1 Reading Comprehension

**1** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** At the end of the nineteenth century.
2. **c)** Viruses
3. **a)** bacteria are easier to detect
4. **d)** parasite
5. **c)** viruses are too small
6. **b)** Can be detected
7. **d)** living agents
8. **a)** reproduce

**2** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** Increases in amount
2. **a)** Because they decompose naturally
3. **d)** local
4. **c)** temporary
5. **a)** Garbage
6. **c)** pay millions of dollars annually to clean up litter
7. **d)** cardboard, and paper
8. **b)** old metal

**3** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** As it takes practice
2. **a)** It can make the writer's ideas alive.
3. **d)** The friends
4. **c)** make it ready for readers to enjoy
5. **a)** Some changes in your writing.
6. **b)** revise the writing
7. **b)** stimulating
8. **b)** Didn't write well at the first



**4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **c)** Because they are usually passionate about teaching.
2. **a)** creative
3. **d)** Workstations
4. **b)** relevant to a student's life
5. **a)** Classroom setup and design
6. **b)** caring about both students and the learning process.
7. **c)** makes the class exciting
8. **d)** unrelated

**5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **c)** They can eat your crops
2. **d)** DNA is the part of every living thing that tells it how to grow
3. **c)** It can make food grow faster.
4. **a)** Companies just want to get rich
5. **a)** Survival
6. **c)** Cold weather and bugs.
7. **b)** can stay good longer
8. **d)** Genetically modified

**6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **d)** The flood
2. **a)** 4,132 miles
3. **b)** Herodotus
4. **c)** A kind of plant.
5. **a)** advantages and disadvantages
6. **d)** Both a and b
7. **b)** scarcity
8. **a)** the Nile is the source of life for many countries.

**7 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **c)** It did not have sound
2. **d)** World War II.
3. **b)** Many shows were only shown in color
4. **d)** The 1939 World's Fair

5. **a)** It had one colour. It didn't work well.
6. **b)** They have many lines on them.
7. **c)** exhibition
8. **d)** The history of the TV

**8 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **b)** Some
2. **a)** Resist
3. **a)** germs from producing acid
4. **a)** clearly
5. **a)** germs
6. **d)** flossing is the way to a healthy heart
7. **b)** By flossing
8. **b)** prevents

**9 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **b)** For two weeks.
2. **c)** He's going to a meeting.
3. **b)** He was meeting a famous person.
4. **c)** Munir's new job is busy but exciting.
5. **c)** A famous tennis player.
6. **a)** Very old things.
7. **d)** He met famous sports people.
8. **a)** He uses the internet.

**10 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. **d)** Open new schools.
2. **a)** She learned how to help other people.
3. **b)** She improved farms.
4. **c)** Women were usually successful in the past.
5. **a)** Why archaeologists did not know very much about Hatshepsut.
6. **d)** The title of a ruler.
7. **a)** She was shown as a man in pictures.
8. **a)** had a big family.



## (1) Punctuation

## Check Point (1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** Ahmed went to the park to play on Saturday.
2. **a)** Mom and I took the plane to Liverpool, England.
3. **c)** Mr. Yasser went to see Dr. Mohamed in Maadi.
4. **d)** Mona and Leila are twins who were born in May.
5. **a)** Sally moved from Luxor to live with her uncle in Cairo.
6. **b)** We watched the ducks swimming at Qaroun Lake on Sunday afternoon.
7. **d)** December, January, and February are winter months.
8. **c)** Manar went shopping in Nasr City for a wedding dress.
9. **a)** Grandma and grandpa are taking me to Dahab this summer.
10. **d)** The president of the United States was on the news last night.

## Check Point (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** the possessive case
2. **a)** indicate the omission of one or more letters from a word.
3. **c)** an apostrophe plus -s to the last noun listed.
4. **b)** an apostrophe plus -s to each noun listed.
5. **d)** contraction
6. **a)** an apostrophe + s.
7. **d)** He's ; team's
8. **b)** computer's ; it's
9. **c)** who's
10. **a)** days'

## Check Point (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** show the difference between two separate ideas or elements within a sentence.
2. **a)** separate numbers and write dates.
3. **c)** separate three or more items in a series.
4. **d)** after introductory words or phrases in a sentence.

5. **a)** indicate a direct speech.
6. **b)** I bought cucumber, onion, tomato and salt from the market.
7. **d)** You have lied to me, haven't you?
8. **c)** You are, I am sure, telling the truth.
9. **a)** "Why," I asked, "are you still here in Maine?"
10. **d)** Although you may be right, I cannot take your word for it.

### Check Point (4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** introduce a quotation.
2. **c)** to separate the hour from the minute when you write the time of day.
3. **d)** showing that a close relationship exists between the two clauses.
4. **b)** join parts of a compound sentence.
5. **c)** to connect two related independent clauses without a conjunction
6. **b)** Buy the following vegetables: potato, celery, cauliflower and lettuce.
7. **d)** I am an arts student; my brother is a science student.
8. **a)** We planned to meet in the afternoon; however, one of us is busy in the afternoon.
9. **d)** I have a lot to do today: study for my test; do my laundry, both lights and darks; wash the car; and call my mother
10. **b)** The play was excellent: the actors were lively and the set phenomenal.

### Check Point (5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** word breaks.
2. **b)** needs to be hyphenated
3. **d)** a strong pause.
4. **b)** separate words into statements.
5. **d)** round brackets
6. **b)** show additional thoughts about a statement.
7. **d)** I am working part-time in a coffee shop.
8. **a)** The man (wearing the black jacket and blue pant) seem to be lost.
9. **c)** three dots (...)
10. **a)** that there has been an omission of some letters or words.
11. **b)** ... (ellipsis)
12. **a)** - (hyphen)
13. **c)** There are fewer Italian-American communities these days.
14. **a)** The university will be closed from January 5- 20.



**Check Point (6)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** inverted commas.
2. **c)** enclose the titles of songs, short stories, essays, poems, etc.
3. **d)** single quotation.
4. **b)** inside the quotation mark.
5. **a)** to show strong emotions.
6. **d)** What a performance!
7. **b)** to end an abbreviation.
8. **a)** My name is Rania and I am 20 years old.

**Exercises on Punctuation**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** A symbol which creates and supports meaning within a sentence or to break it up.
2. **b)** written texts
3. **c)** capital letters
4. **c)** period
5. **d)** Quotation marks
6. **b)** hashtag
7. **c)** after
8. **b)** a conjunction is not used.
9. **d)** Both a and b
10. **a)** the en dash, and the em dash.
11. **b)** a comma, parenthesis, or colon.
12. **d)** the possessive case.
13. **b)** show the possessive form of a singular noun.
14. **d)** a word or a group of words is deliberately left out of a sentence.
15. **b)** She said, «Are you sleeping?»
16. **a)** Mr. Addison, our teacher, comes from Chicago.
17. **b)** Mr. Wright, how many students are in our class?
18. **a)** "Lord of the Flies,"
19. **a)** We had a great time in the zoo – the children really enjoyed it.
20. **b)** Some people work best in the mornings; others do better in the evenings.

21. **c)** What are you doing next weekend?
22. **a)** Mother said, "Where have you been, Ahmed?"
23. **a)** Did you understand why I was upset?
24. **b)** It is a fine idea; let us hope that it is going to work.
25. **c)** We will be arriving on Monday morning – at least, I think so.
26. **d)** He is not really nice-looking, and yet he is admired by all.
27. **c)** When I was a child, I could watch TV whenever I wanted to.
28. **d)** Her mother is planning a trip to Portland, Maine, in the fall this year.
29. **b)** Sarah's studying German, Physics and Chemistry this year.
30. **c)** The school, which had only just opened, burnt down.
31. **b)** Look at that duck! It's hard to see its neck.
32. **c)** He accidentally drove down a one-way street.
33. **a)** but before lunch,
34. **c)** We have to buy these things: a table, three chairs and two stools.
35. **a)** Some people like to get up early in the morning; others would not like to do so.
36. **c)** She loves to eat ice-cream, chocolates, sweets and chips.

## Exercises on Writing

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** An introduction
2. **d)** could be short or long
3. **b)** Fakeness
4. **a)** Slang
5. **c)** Narrative essays
6. **d)** Descriptive
7. **b)** Argumentative essays
8. **a)** Reflective
9. **c)** Expository essays
10. **b)** Descriptive essays
11. **c)** a type of writing that has organized paragraphs
12. **a)** The topic, thesis, and main ideas



13. **b)** Include supporting details with examples and specific details
14. **b)** Have a restatement of the thesis and thoughts for the future
15. **c)** Making sure that each paragraph links to the introduction
16. **c)** Introducing topic areas in one or two sentences
17. **c)** A topic sentence that states the main idea.
18. **a)** Synthesising your major points
19. **b)** Restating the thesis statement
20. **d)** both A and B
21. **a)** a topic sentence
22. **b)** introduction, body and conclusion
23. **d)** conclusion
24. **b)** Brainstorming, selection, and organisation
25. **d)** All of these
26. **d)** All of these
27. **a)** Expository
28. **d)** conclusion
29. **d)** Narrative writing
30. **a)** A formal e-mail
31. **b)** a conclusion
32. **a)** for example, for instance, to illustrate
33. **a)** introduction
34. **d)** body paragraphs
35. **b)** in short, in summary, therefore
36. **d)** properly used transition words and phrases
37. **a)** summarize its content
38. **a)** A formal e-mail
39. **b)** Yours sincerely
40. **b)** conclusion
41. **b)** An informal e-mail
42. **b)** Adjectives
43. **d)** convince

44. **a)** A formal e-mail
45. **c)** e-mail
46. **d)** In both formal and informal e-mail
47. **c)** descriptive, expository, narrative, persuasive
48. **c)** cooperation
49. **d)** terrorism
50. **a)** During the mornings I walk my two dogs around the neighborhood.

## Longman EXercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** a focus on the problem of pollution and its forms
2. **d)** write the conclusion of your essay
3. **d)** a and b
4. **c)** introductory
5. **b)** include an opening hook to catch the reader's attention
6. **d)** refer to the sentence of introduction
7. **a)** formal
8. **c)** tells a story about a personal experience or an imaginative one
9. **b)** comparing two different facts
10. **a)** introduce the result of something
11. **b)** descriptive
12. **a)** On the contrary, still a lot of people are ignorant of the importance of keeping the environment clean.
13. **b)** It is taken for granted that overpopulation is one of the biggest challenges we need to face.
14. **c)** In conclusion, protection is better than cure.
15. **a)** Moreover, we can use the internet to chat.
16. **c)** In conclusion, money is important, but it is not everything in life.



## 3

## Translation

## Check Point (1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Every Egyptian should contribute to the development of his country with hard work and patience.
2. True happiness is the dream of every person in life, whether rich or poor.
3. Realizing mistakes is the first step in correcting them and benefiting from them.
4. المشاريع الوطنية الكبرى ستدفع اقتصادنا إلى الأمام وتوفر المزيد من فرص العمل.
5. يتم تنفيذ خطة جيدة لتحسين الاقتصاد المصري.

## Check Point (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Reading gives us many benefits and makes us benefit from the experiences of others.
2. The government has prepared a plan to establish many modern means of transportation to improve transportation in Egypt.
3. I returned to Egypt yesterday after I had finished my university studies abroad.
4. للأمم دور كبير في حياة أطفالها في جميع المراحل.
5. تشجيع الابتكار هو أفضل وسيلة لتطوير الصناعة وتحسين الاقتصاد.

## Check Point (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Medical progress has contributed to improving people's health and increasing the lifespan of the individual.
2. Without great interest in scientific research, the economy will not develop in any country.
3. My father did not buy the new machine; because it had run out when he got to the electronics store.
4. أفاد تقرير الصحيفة بإمكانية إلغاء المباراة بسبب الأحوال الجوية.
5. تم طرح الهاتف المحمول الجديد للجمهور مؤخرًا.

## Exercises on Translation



### Translation into Arabic

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. يقوم الصحفيون بالبحث وكتابة القصص للصحافة الوطنية والإقليمية والمحلية وقد يواجهون العديد من المخاطر في مناطق النزاع أو الحرب. (b)
2. يوم المرأة هو يوم يحيى ذكرى إنجازات المرأة وتستغل النساء في أنحاء مختلفة من العالم هذا اليوم للحشد من أجل معاملة أكثر مساواة مع الرجال. (a)
3. الإجهاد هو رد فعل طبيعي للجسم عند حدوث التغييرات، مما يؤدي إلى ردود فعل جسدية وعاطفية وفكرية. (d)
4. القلق بشأن الامتحانات أمر طبيعي. أنت بحاجة إلى مستوى معين من القلق لتحفيزك على الدراسة والسعى لتحقيق تطلعاتك وأهدافك. (c)
5. يمكن للتأمل أن يمحو ضغوط اليوم، ويمكن لقضاء بضع دقائق في التأمل أن يعيد لك الهدوء والسلام الداخلي. (a)
6. تشير القرصنة إلى النسخ غير المصرح به للمحتوى المحمي بحقوق الطبع والنشر والذي يتم بيعه بعد ذلك بأسعار أقل بكثير، وقد تم سن العديد من القوانين لمنع ذلك. (c)
7. كانت الميدالية الذهبية التي أحرزتها فريال أشرف في الأولمبياد الماضي دليلاً قوياً على موهبة الرياضيات المصريات كما أنها ستشجع العديد من النساء على النجاح في الحياة. (d)
8. الإرهاق الوظيفي هو نوع خاص من الإجهاد المرتبط بالعمل - حالة من الإرهاق الجسدي أو العاطفي تتضمن أيضاً إحساساً بانخفاض الإنجاز وفقدان الهوية الشخصية. (b)
9. يلعب التدريب المهني دوراً مهماً في تشكيل مهنة الفرد، حيث يساعد الطلاب الجامعيين والخريجين على اكتساب التأقلم الحقيقي مع بيئات العمل وتطوير مهاراتهم. (c)
10. الذكاء الاصطناعي هو قدرة نظام أو برنامج على التفكير والتعلم من التجربة، ولقد وجدت تطبيقاته في العديد من مجالات حياتنا تقريباً. (a)
11. كانت مصر أول دولة إفريقية تصنع لقاحاً لـ «كوفيد-19»، علاوة على ذلك، يتم تقديمه مجاناً للشعب المصري. (b)
12. الأدب العربي مليء بالكتاب العظماء الذين أمكنهم التعبير عن مجتمعهم بشكل جيد، وأشهرهم نجيب محفوظ الكاتب العربي الوحيد الذي فاز بجائزة نوبل. (c)
13. تحاول مصر تحسين وضعها الاقتصادي من خلال جذب الاستثمارات الأجنبية وبناء المشروعات الكبرى، وبدأ هذا في إظهار التقدم. (d)
14. أدت الزيادة السكانية في مصر إلى العديد من المشكلات الأخرى، مثل: الأمية وحركة المرور الكثيفة والبطالة ومن ثم علينا أن نحاول إيجاد حلول فعالة لهذه المشكلة الخطيرة. (c)
15. دفعت إنجازات محمد صلاح العديد من الشباب إلى العمل بجدية أكبر ليحذوا حذوه، كما أعطى الأمل لهؤلاء الشباب الذين لديهم طموحات كبيرة. (b)
16. التعليم هو أهم عامل لتطور الحضارة الإنسانية. وإلى جانب ذلك، فإنه الطريقة الوحيدة التي يمكن من خلالها وضع التغيير والتطوير في المجتمع موضع التنفيذ. (a)
17. يتم إعطاء الطلاب ذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة العناية الواجبة، ويتم دمجهم مع الطلاب الآخرين في المدارس ومنحهم كل الدعم الذي يحتاجونه. (b)





- (d) السياحة هي أهم نشاط اقتصادي يتأثر بسهولة بالأحداث غير العادية، ولهذا السبب، كان القطاع الأكثر تضرراً من جائحة كورونا.
- (a) إن الدور الذي يمكن أن تلعبه المؤسسات الخيرية في مجتمعنا مهم حقاً؛ لأنها توفر المساعدة اللازمة للأشخاص الذين يحتاجون إليها. لذا، علينا جميعاً أن ندعمهم.
- (c) تشير الهوية الثقافية إلى شعور الشخص بالانتماء إلى ثقافة معينة، وهذا يشمل التقاليد والتراث واللغة والدين وأنماط التفكير والهيكل الاجتماعية.
- (b) يمكن أن يساهم تعلم لغة جديدة في زيادة التسامح بسبب التعرض لمجموعة متنوعة من الثقافات، وتظهر بعض الدراسات أن هناك علاقة بين أن تكون ثنائي اللغة، وأن يكون لديك نظرة أكثر إيجابية.
- (b) عمل الكثير من الناس من المنزل خلال جائحة كوفيد - ١٩، ويقول العديد من الموظفين إن هذا زاد من كفاءتهم ووفر الوقت والجهد.
- (a) تعتبر الإنتاجية من أهم السمات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها المواطنون الصالحون، فهي تمكنهم من المشاركة بفعالية في مشروعات التنمية، وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.
- (c) الابتكار لا نهاية له، فكلما سعى الإنسان إلى التقدم والرفاهية، ابتكر أشياء تجعل الحياة أسهل، ومع ذلك هل تعتقد أن كل الاختراعات ليست لها جوانب سلبية؟
- (d) لقد لعبت المرأة دوراً محورياً في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، وأظهرت من خلال هذا الدور قدرتها على تحقيق التغيير الإيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.
- (a) إن تحديد أهداف صغيرة ستمكن من تحقيقها إذا عملت بجد، فقد يكون محفزاً للغاية، ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أهداف أكبر.
- (b) لا تفقد الأمان إذا فشلت؛ لم يفت أبداً الأوان للبدء من جديد. يجب أن تتعلم دائماً من أخطائك، وأن تكون لديك بداية جديدة نحو النجاح.
- (b) التكنولوجيا سلاح ذو حدين في حياة الإنسان، فيمكن أن تكون وسيلة لتحقيق البناء والرفاهية وكذلك أداة للتدمير.
- (c) تهتم مصر بشكل كبير بالتعلم عن بعد، لذلك تشهد الحكومة تقدماً ملحوظاً في مجال تطوير الإنترنت والبنية التحتية لتكنولوجيا المعلومات.
- (b) يعتبر التعليم من أهم أشكال الاستثمار. وهذا بدوره يمكن الحكومة من خلق مواطنين منتجين ومبدعين.
- (b) يعتبر الإدمان من أخطر المشكلات التي تؤثر على حياة الناس في كل مكان، إدمان التكنولوجيا هو النوع الأكثر انتشاراً في الوقت الحاضر.
- (c) تفخر مصر دائماً برجال الفنون المتميزين. نجيب محفوظ هو أول روائي مصري يفوز بجائزة «نوبل» للأدب عام ١٩٩٨.
- (a) يعتبر قبول الآخرين سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب أن نتحلى بها جميعاً. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك واحترام آراء الآخرين أيضاً.
- (d) يشهد العالم الكثير من الأوبئة مثل جائحة فيروس كورونا الذي أثر بشكل خطير على الاقتصاد العالمي.
- (c) لا يزال الأشخاص ذوو الاحتياجات الخاصة بحاجة إلى مزيد من الرعاية. فمن حقهم أن يستمتعوا بحياتهم، وأن يكونوا مفيدين مثل الناس العاديين.
- (d) تحاول الحكومة الاستفادة من جميع إمكانياتها ومواردها، حتى تتمكن من استثمار الدخل القومي ورفع مستوى المعيشة.
- (c) يعتقد البعض أن مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي تلعب دوراً بارزاً في تقوية العلاقات الإنسانية، بينما يعتقد البعض الآخر أنها تجعل العلاقات فاترة.



## Translation into English

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** The Decent Life initiative aims to alleviate the burdens of citizens in the most needy communities in the countryside and in slums in urban areas.
2. **b)** The Decent Life initiative relies on volunteer youth and non-governmental organisations along with the governmental bodies that have been formed to implement the initiative.
3. **c)** The Egyptian state pays great attention to investing in national and development projects in various sectors for construction and development, in addition to providing job opportunities for youth and reducing unemployment rates.
4. **d)** The New Administrative Capital was established to relieve overcrowding in Cairo, and to be the new capital, where ministries and major institutions would be transferred.
5. **c)** The Egyptian government is implementing huge projects to develop public transport in Egypt, such as the high-speed train and the monorail, all of which rely on clean energy as part of solving the global warming problem.
6. **b)** The participation of Egyptian female athletes in the Tokyo Olympics was unprecedented in terms of the number of participations and medals that were achieved, especially the gold medal for Feryal Ashraf in karate.
7. **a)** Egypt has witnessed a great leap in sports facilities, which makes it qualified to host major championships in many games.
8. **b)** Wars, conflicts and economic problems in many regions have increased the refugee problem in the world, as many countries suffer from this serious problem.
9. **c)** With the increasing interdependence of the economies of the countries of the world, the war in one region affects the whole world, and the rise in food prices. The war in Ukraine is the best example of that.
10. **d)** Developed societies are measured by the extent to which women enjoy job opportunities and economic and social empowerment that contributes to the growth of their countries.
11. **b)** Egypt enjoys good relations with most countries of the world because it does not interfere in the affairs of other countries and encourages peace.
12. **a)** Egypt has made a great effort to develop slums and turn them into a place worthy of a decent life for Egyptians in villages and cities.
13. **d)** The Egyptian technicians' freeing up the ship stuck in the Suez Canal was a surprise to the world, which did not expect them to do so in such a short time.



14. **c)** Social media contribute to the transmission of ideas and opinions related to a particular issue to a large number of people in different regions of the world, and thus allows the development of an international public opinion in support of some issues.
15. **b)** Egyptian history is abundant with wonderful examples of women who played a major role in their societies, beginning with Queen Hatshepsut and ending with contemporary athletes such as Hedaya Malak and Nour El-Sherbiny.
16. **a)** Although many people consider space exploration a waste of time and money, many of the inventions that have been tried in space, such as water purification technology and modern means of communication, are used on Earth at the present time.
17. **c)** Equality between men and women is a human right. Women have the right to live with dignity and be free from need, fear and violence
18. **b)** The achievements of Egyptian disabled athletes such as Sherif Othman and Fatima Omar proved their ability to be creative and to overcome all difficulties.
19. **d)** The Museum of Civilization presents an integrated image of the Egyptian civilization from prehistoric times to the modern era, using the latest technologies to reveal to us many of the secrets of the royal mummies.
20. **a)** Legend and myth have roots in Arab thought and literature. The folk stories, such as the epic "Abu Zaid al-Hilali" and the book "Kalila wa Dimna" are the greatest example of that.
21. **c)** In my opinion, teachers and parents should pay attention to mental health and time management skills. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and help them fulfill all their aspirations in life.
22. **b)** The Egyptian government pays great attention to improving the lives of employees in all parts of Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the experiment for a Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that.
23. **c)** In the next few decades, it is expected that printing newspapers will have stopped. We will be reading the news online, so we will need to know about new websites that can give us a balanced point of view.
24. **b)** The World Youth Forum, which is annually held in Egypt, aims to fully support youth and identify and solve the problems they face, to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in developing society and achieving comprehensive development.
25. **b)** The state is always interested in protecting the intellectual property rights of authors and publishers, so it proposes a strict penalty on intellectual piracy and book diversion in order to preserve the rights of producers and publishing houses.



26. **c)** Gaining work experience is very important. It helps you acquire skills and decide what to do. It can also be useful for career changers and people looking forward to occupying higher positions.
27. **b)** For many ambitious people, real success does not mean only achieving what you aspire to in life but maintaining the level of success you have reached and enhancing it as far as possible.
28. **b)** The Ministry of Education is concerned with developing curricula to build up citizens who are unable to cope with the various challenges in all fields of life.
29. **c)** The Egyptian government pays great attention to women, as it has given them abundant attention and made them occupy the highest positions in various fields.
30. **d)** Following precautionary measures is necessary to prevent the spread of the coronavirus and avoid being infected with this serious disease that threatens the lives of people, especially the elderly.
31. **b)** The environment is affected by human activity in various walks of life. For this reason, man is the most important element in preserving or destroying the environment.
32. **d)** The Ministry of Education has provided platforms for communication between teachers, students and parents, so that a teacher can communicate with them effectively.
33. **a)** Vaccination against the coronavirus occupies the minds of scientists all over the world. However, many people believe that the results of these vaccinations are still in doubt.
34. **d)** Employers prefer qualified, skilled employees who are proficient in computer and internet skills, and who are unable to work under different forms of pressure.
35. **b)** Egypt is moving at a steady pace in the field of economic reform, alongside fighting terrorism and protecting people from the coronavirus.
36. **c)** Do you think that globalisation has benefited all countries equally, or has it affected poor countries and harmed their interests?
37. **b)** When ambition exceeds ability, the likelihood of success is limited. Therefore, it is not reasonable to dream about what is not possible to achieve at the moment.
38. **c)** The coronavirus pandemic has become a reality that must be lived with and confronted. Therefore, it is necessary to push the wheel of production, so as not to harm the national economy.
39. **b)** The Egyptian government is implementing a long-term economic reform policy. It is expected that the next generations will reap the fruits of this policy in the future.
40. **a)** After the Ministry of Antiquities had restored Kebash Road in Luxor, it held a great celebration for its inauguration, which was attended by the President of the Republic.



- 41. **b)** When modern transport projects in Egypt have completed, moving between new cities will be easy and comfortable
- 42. **c)** The Minister of Transport promises that in a few years the railway facility in Egypt will have been fully developed.
- 43. **d)** You needn't have sent me an invitation to your brother's wedding because I had already received an invitation from the bride's family but that was a kind gesture from you.
- 44. **b)** Experts warn us that we must stop polluting the environment so that we can reduce the effects of global warming.
- 45. **a)** Because I am not good at electrical work, I got a specialized technician to repair the wires that were burnt as a result of a short circuit in my office.
- 46. **c)** The media announced that there would be talks between the two warring parties the following week under the auspices of the United Nations.
- 47. **b)** Although many people believe that the Corona virus is on its way to the end, all precautions must be taken, especially during large gatherings.
- 48. **d)** Without the efforts made to preserve tropical forests, we would have lost the most important oxygen resource on the planet.
- 49. **b)** I wish that peace would prevail in the world and that all wars that cause destruction and devastation and bring tragedies would end.

## Additional Exercises

### (A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- لقد أدت جائحة فيروس كورونا إلى العديد من التغييرات في العالم. يعتقد الخبراء أن العالم سوف يستغرق وقتًا طويلاً للتغلب على هذه التغييرات.
- ٢- سادت الأوقات العصيبة التي واجهها العالم بسبب كوفيد ١٩ الضوء على أهمية التعاون الدولي. والتي بدونه لما كنا سنتغلب على هذه الأزمة الخطيرة.
- ٣- بسبب سد النهضة الإثيوبي على النيل، قد نواجه نقصاً خطيراً في المياه. لهذا السبب تبذل الحكومة جهوداً كبيرة لحل هذه المشكلة الخطيرة.
- ٤- وجود واحدة من أقدم الثقافات التي يعود تاريخها إلى ما قبل الفراعنة جعل حضارة مصر متطورة ومميزة. لهذا السبب لا تزال تحظى بالإعجاب في جميع أنحاء العالم.
- ٥- إنشاء عاصمة جديدة في مصر مشروع ضخم سيكلف الكثير من المال. ومع ذلك، فقد أصبح من الضروري حل بعض مشاكل البلاد.
- ٦- من الممكن أن تنهض مشاريع وطنية كبرى بالاقتصاد وتساهم في الدخل القومي. يمكنهم أيضاً توفير فرص عمل مناسبة للقوى العاملة المتزايدة.
- ٧- الإرهاب شر يقود إلى الخراب والدمار والكراهية والموت وضياع قيمنا وحضارتنا. ولذلك فكل الشعوب المتحضرة تدينه.
- ٨- وفقاً لجميع الأديان، لكل من الرجال والنساء نفس الواجبات والمسؤوليات. لذلك، يجب منحهم نفس الحقوق.
- ٩- بدأت دولتنا في إعطاء أولوية قصوى لاستخدام الطاقة البديلة وغير التقليدية والمتجددة. فقد قمنا ببناء أكبر محطة طاقة شمسية في العالم بأسوان.
- ١٠- استصلاح الصحراء هو الطريقة الوحيدة لزيادة المساحة الزراعية لزراعة المزيد من المحاصيل. يمكن أن يساعدنا أيضاً في حل مشكلة الإسكان.
- ١١- في السنوات الأخيرة، يحرص المصريون على استعادة أمجادهم لمواكبة التقدم في الدول المتقدمة. ومع ذلك، هذا يحتاج إلى جهود كبيرة وعمل شاق.
- ١٢- تقديرًا لدور المرأة في المجتمع، قامت مصر بسن قوانين لتحديد حصة محددة لها في البرلمان والمؤسسات الديمقراطية الأخرى.
- ١٣- إن الإنجازات العظيمة التي حققها أبطال مصر في دورة الألعاب البارالمبية تظهر أن الموهبة المصرية مذهلة للغاية. ما تحتاجه هو منشآت مناسبة وفرصة لإثبات نفسها.
- ١٤- الفساد سم انتشر في أذهان الأشرار في المجتمع. حان الوقت لاتخاذ إجراءات صارمة لاقتلاع جذور هذا المرض الاجتماعي الخطير.
- ١٥- يشعر الناس في العديد من البلدان أن الحياة الأسرية تختلف اليوم عما كانت عليه في الماضي. وقد تأثرت بانتشار التكنولوجيا الحديثة وخاصة الإنترنت.
- ١٦- بالرغم من أهمية الزراعة لاقتصادنا، يجب أن نهتم بالسياحة والصناعة لأن كلا منهما يمكن أن تشكل المصدر الرئيسي للدخل القومي.
- ١٧- يعتبر الإنترنت الآن أكثر وسائل الاتصال فعالية وأسرعها والتي تؤثر على الشباب. ومع ذلك، يمكن أن يؤثر ذلك على حياتهم الاجتماعية بشكل سيئ.
- ١٨- الوحدة والتعاون صفات ضرورية نحتاجها للنجاح في جميع مشاريعنا الوطنية. يمكنهم إعطاء دفعة هائلة لاقتصادنا.
- ١٩- أدت الحروب في الشرق الأوسط وأجزاء أخرى من العالم إلى مشاكل كارثية يصعب حلها. لذلك، فإن إنهاءها في جميع أنحاء العالم هو حلم كل الأمم.
- ٢٠- التسامح يساعد مجموعات من الناس على العيش معاً دون جدال وعلى القيام بوظائفهم بنجاح. إنها صفة أخلاقية مهمة يجب تدريسها في سن مبكرة.
- ٢١- هناك خطة شاملة للإصلاح التربوي تقع على عاتق جميع القطاعات. يعد استخدام التكنولوجيا الحديثة في صميم هذه الخطة المهمة.
- ٢٢- أظهرت الأبحاث الحديثة أن المتعة والحالات الذهنية الإيجابية أفضل لصحتنا. ومع ذلك، لم يتم اكتسابهم بسهولة كما نعتقد.



- ٢٣- يقال إن الشعر يمثل الوسيلة التي يمكن للناس فيها قضاء الوقت للهروب من هموم الحياة اليومية. وهو يحظى بالإعجاب في الغالب من قبل الأشخاص الذين يؤمنون برومانسية الحياة.
- ٢٤- تحت الأمم المتحدة دول العالم على إصدار المزيد والمزيد من القوانين للمساواة بين الرجل والمرأة. وتؤكد أنه ينبغي منح المرأة نفس الحقوق التي يتمتع بها الرجل.
- ٢٥- التعلم مدى الحياة هو عملية مستمرة مدى الحياة، وتستمر منذ الولادة وحتى نهاية حياتنا. لقد أصبح من الضروري اكتساب المهارات المناسبة لعالم العمل في الوقت الحاضر.
- ٢٦- التغيير البيئي مشكلة عالمية يجب على الناس أن يأخذوها على محمل الجد قبل فوات الأوان بالنسبة للكوكب. لقد كان له بالفعل تأثير خطير على أجزاء كثيرة من العالم.
- ٢٧- يجب أن يدرك المعلمون أن أساليبهم يجب أن تتطور للتعامل مع الأجيال الجديدة. لهذا السبب تقدم وزارة التربية والتعليم لهم تدريباً مستمراً.
- ٢٨- بسبب ارتفاع تكلفة المعيشة، لا يستطيع الكثير من الناس تحقيق التوازن بين عملهم وعائلاتهم. عليهم أن يعملوا بجد لإعالة أسرهم متجاهلين بعض الأمور الاجتماعية المهمة.
- ٢٩- يستخدم التعلم عن بعد خبراء تربويين في مختلف فروع المعرفة في جميع أنحاء العالم. إنه الحل الأفضل لأولئك الذين لم يكملوا تعليمهم.
- ٣٠- تجارب الكاتب في الحياة تؤثر على أعماله وأسلوبه. يقال إن الأدب هو المرأة التي يعكس فيها الكتاب مزايا المجتمع وعيوبه.
- ٣١- يعتبر تشجيع الأطفال على القراءة طريقة جيدة لزيادة معرفتهم العامة. لهذا السبب يجب تزويد المكتبات المدرسية بجميع الكتب المتاحة والمثيرة.
- ٣٢- يعتقد بعض الناس أن استكشاف الفضاء هو إهدار للمال الذي ينبغي إنفاقه بحكمة على الأرض. ومع ذلك، يزعم العلماء بأنه يمكن أن يعود بالفائدة على البشرية.
- ٣٣- أدت التكنولوجيا الحديثة إلى العديد من الوظائف الجديدة التي تتطلب مهارات ومؤهلات جديدة. لذلك، أنشأت الحكومة المصرية جامعات جديدة بكليات وأقسام جديدة.
- ٣٤- لقد منحتنا قدرتنا الهندسية قدرًا كبيرًا من الراحة في حياتنا، لكننا ما زلنا نعيش في حالة من عدم اليقين بشأن الطبيعة. لا يمكننا التحكم في العديد من الظواهر الطبيعية مثل الأعاصير والزلازل.
- ٣٥- العمل التطوعي والمشاركة في أنشطة المجتمع يضيف الكثير إلى السيرة الذاتية لمقدم الطلب. أصبحت الخدمة الاجتماعية والمهارات الاجتماعية الجيدة من الصفات المهمة في عالم العمل.
- ٣٦- يعتبر الجشع مصدرًا رئيسيًا للشر وهو السبب الجذري للسرقة والقتل والخيانة. إنه يقود الجشعين إلى انتهاك حقوق الآخرين من أجل الحصول على ما يريدون.
- ٣٧- يعتقد الكثير من الناس أن هبوط الأشخاص على المريخ ليس مجرد خيال علمي. لدى ناسا مشروع لهذه المهمة من المتوقع أن يكتمل في عام ٢٠٣٠.
- ٣٨- أصبحت مهارات الكمبيوتر واللغة مؤهلات أساسية لمعظم الوظائف في الوقت الحاضر. هذا هو السبب في أنهم يتلقون الكثير من الاهتمام في المدارس والجامعات.
- ٣٩- المهرجانات هي فرصة جيدة للناس للاسترخاء ونسيان ضغوط حياتهم اليومية. ومن ثم، فإن جميع البلدان لديها مهرجاناتها الخاصة.
- ٤٠- يعتبر الفراغة أول بناء عظماء لجميع المعابد والأهرامات التي تركوها وراءهم.
- ٤١- قطع الأشجار يعني أننا نضيف المزيد والمزيد من السموم إلى الهواء الذي نتنفسه. تعتبر الأشجار من أهم العوامل في حل مشكلة الاحتباس الحراري.

- ٤٢ - عبر التاريخ، أثبت المصريون قدرتهم على تنفيذ مشاريع معمارية عظيمة. ومن الأمثلة الرائعة على ذلك الأهرامات وقناة السويس والسد العالي.
- ٤٣ - من عيوب العمل الحر الدخل غير المنتظم الذي لا يستطيع الكثير من الناس تحمله. ومع ذلك، قد يناسب الموظفين الشباب والطموحين.
- ٤٤ - الوفاء بالموعد النهائي هو نوع من أخطر ضغوط العمل التي لا يستطيع العديد من العمال التعامل معها. ومع ذلك، تعتقد الشركات أنها واحدة من أفضل الطرق للقيام بعمل جيد.
- ٤٥ - جعلت التكنولوجيا الحديثة من الممكن لأي شخص الاستمتاع بالموسيقى من الثقافات الأخرى حول العالم. من خلال وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي، يمكنك الاستمتاع بالموسيقى من جميع البلدان.
- ٤٦ - يخشى بعض الناس أن ينطفئ ضوء الشمس بشكل دائم أثناء الكسوف. لكن هذا غير صحيح علمياً.
- ٤٧ - قد يتسبب الفقر والمشاكل الاجتماعية في أن يعيش بعض الأطفال في الشوارع ويصبحون بلا مأوى. إنها مشكلة تحتاج إلى كل الجهود للقضاء عليها.
- ٤٨ - على الرغم من قدراتنا التكنولوجية المتقدمة، لا يزال هناك العديد من الأشياء التي لا يمكننا القيام بها. ومن هذه الأشياء كيفية تحقيق النجاح والسعادة في الحياة.

- ٤٩ - تقع على عاتق كبار مسؤولية تعليم الشباب كيفية مواجهة عقبات حياتهم العملية. من خلال تجاربهم، يمكنهم مساعدتهم على تجنب الأخطاء.
- ٥٠ - توضع قوانين وقواعد لضمان العدالة والسلامة واحترام حقوق الآخرين. يجب ألا يفكر الناس فقط في حقوقهم متجاهلين حقوق الآخرين.

### (B) Translate into English:

1. Doctors and medical institutions stress the importance of social distancing, wearing a mask, and maintaining personal hygiene to prevent Covid 19 and other infectious diseases.
2. The Corona pandemic has proven the importance of achieving food self-sufficiency in order to secure Egypt from the dangers that may threaten national security, of which food is the most important element.
3. The Corona pandemic has had significant economic and social effects not only in poor countries but also in rich countries, and experts believe that these effects will continue for months or years to come.
4. The Egyptian government is making great efforts to rationalize water and provide fresh water sources, such as disinfecting canals and establishing water desalination plants so that we can face the problem of water shortage in the future.
5. The Egyptian government is interested in providing health care to all Egyptians; Therefore, it undertook many initiatives to examine patients and provide them with the necessary medicines for free.
6. Egypt has achieved great success in treating liver diseases in many Egyptian villages, the most important of which is achieving high cure rates for hepatitis C.
7. Egypt is interested in improving its relations with all countries of the world, especially friendly countries, which will increase Egypt's return to its distinguished position among the countries of the world.
8. The Egyptian woman actively participates in all fields and activities of society and politics, which confirms the distinguished role she played throughout ancient and contemporary history.





9. Education is the basis of progress for peoples and countries; Therefore, governments all over the world are interested in the continuous development of all its tools and the provision of the necessary capabilities for schools.
10. In the modern education system, a good teacher must be familiar with the latest methods that benefit students, and one of the most important of these methods is the use of modern technology in education systems.
11. Social networking sites have contributed to spreading ideas, whether good or bad, all over the world; Therefore, many call for censorship, despite the opposition of young people to this.
12. The liberation of women does not mean rejecting traditions and following "fashion" through the centuries, but rather it means adhering to the principles and human values that prevailed in Egyptian society.
13. National unity is considered one of the most important pillars of the Egyptian society that protects it from sectarian strife and social conflicts that are spreading in some neighboring countries.
14. The Egyptian people have proven that they reject terrorism in all its forms, and terrorist acts will only increase their determination to build the homeland and fight all destructive ideas and attempts to destroy the homeland.
15. Experts warn of the bad impact of social networking sites on children; Therefore, they must be protected from them and reduce the problems they may face as a result of poor use.
16. The media bears the responsibility of educating people and informing them of the truth of what is happening around them, which increases the importance of investigating honest news and staying away from rumours.
17. Pollution is one of the most serious challenges that threaten human life and future on Earth.
18. Increasing production is the only way to build the ideal society that we all hope to reach. This can only be achieved through hard work, patience and determination.
19. The water problem with Ethiopia has increased the importance of rationalizing water and preserving the waters of the Nile, so this awareness must be spread among the people and anyone who violates this must be punished.
20. The government spends huge amounts of money on Sinai development projects, as developing Sinai and providing job opportunities is the best way to combat extremism and terrorism in it.
21. The government job is no longer a goal sought by ambitious young people who aspire to a better tomorrow, and the government encourages this tendency by providing loans for youth projects with soft benefits.
22. The e-book threatens the status of libraries in disseminating culture and knowledge, due to the preference of young people to use modern technology over old methods.
23. The invention of paper and printing had a great role in transmitting knowledge and science from one generation to the next, but some think that they will soon become part of history.



24. Anxiety and work pressure are the hidden enemy that causes more harm and suffering than any other disease; Therefore, doctors recommend taking time to rest and relax.
25. We owe a lot to our parents and teachers who spare no effort to give us all the support and advice, they are like candles that burn to light the way of others.
26. The metro has contributed a lot to solving the transportation problem in Cairo and has become the safest and least polluting means of transportation, which pushes the Egyptian government to build more lines.
27. Egypt is characterized by many ancient engineering wonders such as the pyramids and temples scattered throughout Upper Egypt, which still attract the interest of tourists and experts from all over the world.
28. Hurricanes and floods have become a frequent occurrence in many countries of the world due to climate change.
29. Three Egyptians won the Nobel Prize, which is a source of pride for all Egyptians and evidence of their excellence in many fields.
30. Modern technology has contributed to the development of teaching methods and communication between the teacher and the learner, which was of great importance in relying on online education during the Corona virus crisis.
31. Psychologists use music in the treatment of some diseases that may not be cured by drugs.
32. The teacher is the backbone that must be relied upon to achieve any real reform of education, which requires continuous knowledge of modern educational methods.
33. The mobile phone has replaced reading and exercising, which has affected the health and general knowledge of young people, as most of them suffer from a lack of general knowledge.
34. The wars and conflicts in the Middle East have exacerbated the refugee problem in Europe, which indicates that the world has become a small place that is quickly affected by one another.
35. Everyone should realize the importance of the school's role in developing values and morals in society; So it should become a fun place that students will not be alienated from.
36. We all live with hope, and without it despair and pessimism prevail, which leads to bad effects on our lives, while optimism leads to success in all our current and future projects.
37. Many social work pioneers such as Hoda Shaarawy, Nabawia Mousa and Bint Al-Shati defended women's rights to education and work as men. Their efforts had a significant impact in achieving this.
38. Egypt has started a project to construct a nuclear reactor to benefit from it in generating the electricity we need as one of the renewable energy sources that do not pollute the environment.
39. The Russia-Ukraine war affected the prices of wheat and oil all over the world.
40. Political disputes must be settled peacefully in order to avoid the negative effects of wars and maintain peace and stability.



## Pronouns Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                     |                            |                                |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. <b>d)</b> him    | 11. <b>a)</b> yourself     | 21. <b>c)</b> showered         |
| 2. <b>b)</b> he     | 12. <b>c)</b> themselves   | 22. <b>b)</b> their            |
| 3. <b>a)</b> them   | 13. <b>a)</b> hers         | 23. <b>a)</b> there            |
| 4. <b>c)</b> its    | 14. <b>b)</b> himself      | 24. <b>d)</b> today's paper    |
| 5. <b>b)</b> me     | 15. <b>c)</b> mine         | 25. <b>c)</b> of my own        |
| 6. <b>d)</b> It's   | 16. <b>d)</b> a day's work | 26. <b>b)</b> passengers' bags |
| 7. <b>a)</b> myself | 17. <b>c)</b> itself       | 27. <b>d)</b> parents' advice  |
| 8. <b>c)</b> mine   | 18. <b>d)</b> This         | 28. <b>b)</b> Ahmed and Emad's |
| 9. <b>b)</b> mine   | 19. <b>b)</b> itself       | 29. <b>b)</b> each other       |
| 10. <b>d)</b> it's  | 20. <b>a)</b> by himself   | 30. <b>a)</b> ten-minute       |

## Question Tags Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                           |                            |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> shouldn't   | 11. <b>a)</b> doesn't she | 21. <b>c)</b> aren't they  |
| 2. <b>c)</b> has         | 12. <b>d)</b> didn't they | 22. <b>b)</b> is there     |
| 3. <b>d)</b> doesn't he  | 13. <b>b)</b> didn't he   | 23. <b>a)</b> has there    |
| 4. <b>a)</b> aren't you  | 14. <b>c)</b> don't they  | 24. <b>d)</b> shall we     |
| 5. <b>c)</b> hadn't      | 15. <b>a)</b> doesn't he  | 25. <b>c)</b> aren't I     |
| 6. <b>b)</b> did she     | 16. <b>d)</b> have you    | 26. <b>b)</b> isn't he     |
| 7. <b>d)</b> hasn't she  | 17. <b>b)</b> is it       | 27. <b>a)</b> isn't it     |
| 8. <b>a)</b> was she     | 18. <b>c)</b> does she    | 28. <b>d)</b> haven't they |
| 9. <b>c)</b> is he       | 19. <b>a)</b> didn't he   | 29. <b>c)</b> will you     |
| 10. <b>b)</b> won't they | 20. <b>d)</b> can he      | 30. <b>b)</b> can it       |

## Definite and Indefinite Articles Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) a
2. b) an
3. c) the
4. d) no article
5. a) a
6. b) an
7. c) the
8. d) No article
9. b) an
10. c) the
11. d) no article
12. c) the
13. b) the
14. a) one
15. d) no article
16. a) a
17. c) The
18. b) the
19. a) a
20. d) no article
21. a) some
22. d) one
23. b) an
24. c) a
25. b) the
26. d) a
27. c) a
28. d) some
29. b) In my city, the prison is next to a big farm.
30. c) The child is lying beside bed.

## Present Participle Clauses Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) belonging
2. b) arriving
3. d) Lying
4. a) breaking
5. b) wearing
6. c) parking
7. d) Not wanting
8. a) Looking
9. b) Crossing
10. d) sleeping
11. c) Wanting
12. a) walking
13. b) Finding
14. d) Feeling
15. b) Hearing
16. a) Cleaning
17. c) Being
18. d) Not having
19. c) reading
20. a) Opening
21. d) he had no hope of finding a job
22. a) my father read a magazine.



**Past Participle Clauses Exercises**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                       |                        |                       |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> hidden   | 6. <b>d)</b> Persuaded | 11. <b>c)</b> Worried |
| 2. <b>d)</b> Exposed  | 7. <b>c)</b> Impressed | 12. <b>b)</b> Filled  |
| 3. <b>c)</b> sent     | 8. <b>b)</b> Lost      | 13. <b>a)</b> given   |
| 4. <b>a)</b> shown    | 9. <b>a)</b> Washed    | 14. <b>b)</b> made    |
| 5. <b>b)</b> Confused | 10. <b>d)</b> Stolen   | 15. <b>c)</b> eaten   |

**Perfect Participle Clauses Exercises**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                                   |                               |                                    |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> Having been filled   | 5. <b>b)</b> Having been made | 9. <b>a)</b> Having been           |
| 2. <b>d)</b> Having lived         | 6. <b>d)</b> Having lived     | 10. <b>d)</b> Having been punished |
| 3. <b>c)</b> Having been selected | 7. <b>c)</b> having seen      | 11. <b>c)</b> Having lost          |
| 4. <b>a)</b> Having finished      | 8. <b>b)</b> Having received  |                                    |

**Inversion Exercises**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. <b>d)</b> Not only         | 14. <b>d)</b> will you see   |
| 2. <b>c)</b> had he bought    | 15. <b>d)</b> Not only does the environment give us air to breathe |
| 3. <b>b)</b> did they know    | 16. <b>b)</b> Seldom do we   |
| 4. <b>a)</b> when             | 17. <b>a)</b> had he   |
| 5. <b>d)</b> will we sit      | 18. <b>b)</b> are  |
| 6. <b>c)</b> did I really     | 19. <b>d)</b> Only after entering the store                        |
| 7. <b>b)</b> but he had       | 20. <b>b)</b> Had he not   |
| 8. <b>a)</b> did anyone speak | 21. <b>a)</b> have we  |
| 9. <b>d)</b> Only after       | 22. <b>d)</b> neither did I  |
| 10. <b>c)</b> had we finished | 23. <b>a)</b> has he committed                                     |
| 11. <b>b)</b> did they say    | 24. <b>d)</b> neither do I   |
| 12. <b>b)</b> has Hany been   | 25. <b>c)</b> so did their children                                |
| 13. <b>b)</b> On no account   |  |

